

Ge Bai

Johns Hopkins Carey Business School
Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health
555 Pennsylvania Ave NW, 329 | Washington, DC 20001
Phone: 202-580-7573 | E-mail: gbai@jhu.edu

Academic Positions

Professor of Accounting, Johns Hopkins Carey Business School: 2021-Present

Professor of Health Policy & Management, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health
(joint): 2021-Present

Visiting Scholar, Health Analysis Division, Congressional Budget Office: 2022-2023

Associate Professor of Accounting, Johns Hopkins Carey Business School: 2018-2021

Associate Professor of Health Policy & Management, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public
Health (joint): 2019-2021

Assistant Professor of Accounting, Johns Hopkins Carey Business School: 2016-2018

Assistant Professor of Accounting, Washington & Lee University: 2012-2016

Education

Ph.D., Accounting, Michigan State University, 2012

M.S., Accounting, Eastern Michigan University, 2006

B.E., Mechanical Engineering, Dalian University of Technology, 2001

B.A., Japanese Literature, Dalian University of Technology, 2001

Professional Certification

Certified Public Accountant, the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. 2006-Present

Research Interests

Health care accounting, finance, and policy

Research Affiliations

Johns Hopkins Center for Health Services and Outcomes Research. 2021-Present

Hopkins Business of Health Initiative. 2020-Present

Johns Hopkins Drug Access and Affordability Initiative. 2016-Present

Public Service

Maryland Health Services Cost Review Commission Payment Model Work Group. 2024

Maryland Health Services Cost Review Commission Consumer Standing Advisory Committee. 2020

Congressional Testimonies

- Bai, G., Where tax-exempt hospitals are spending your tax dollars? [U.S. House Ways and Means Committee Oversight Subcommittee](#). September 16, 2025.
- Bai, G., What can Congress do to end the medical debt crisis in America? [U.S. Senate Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pension](#). July 11, 2024.
- Bai, G., Tax-exempt hospitals and the community benefit standard. [U.S. House Ways and Means Committee Oversight Subcommittee](#). April 26, 2023.
- Bai, G., More cures for more patients: overcoming pharmaceutical barriers. [U.S. House Ways and Means Committee Health Subcommittee](#). February 5, 2020.

Testimonies to State Legislature

- Bai, G. Testimony for HB23-1226 “Hospital transparency and reporting requirements.” [Colorado Senate Health and Human Services Committee](#). May 3, 2023.
- Bai, G. Testimony for HB23-1226 “Hospital transparency and reporting requirements.” [Colorado House Health and Insurance Committee](#). March 28, 2023.
- Eisenberg, M., & Bai, G. Health care costs: options for state policymakers. [Utah House of Representatives and State Senate](#). August 22, 2019.

Research Articles

- Socal, M. P., Markell, J., Bareamichael, P. I., Bai, G., & Ballreich J. (2025). Mail-order and retail pharmacy use among Medicare beneficiaries with Alzheimer's disease and related dementias. [Journal of the American Geriatrics Society](#). In press.
- Wang, Y., Wang, X., Meiselbach, M., Anderson, G. A., & Bai, G. (2025). Commercial prices for primary care physician office visits. [Journal of General Internal Medicine](#). In press.
- Axelsen, K., Courmier, D., Bai, G., & Maini, L. (2025). Savings from biosimilars and Medicare formulary access. [Health Affairs Scholar](#). qxaf214.
- Wang, Y., Perkins, J., Whaley, C. M., & Bai, G. (2025). Sharp rise in urban hospitals with rural status in Medicare, 2017–23. [Health Affairs](#). 44(8), 963-969.
- Jiang, J., Ross, J., & Bai, G. (2025). Ransomware attacks and data breaches in U.S. healthcare Systems, 2010–2024. [JAMA Network Open](#). 8(5):e2510180.
- Hyman, D., Uhlig, B., & Bai, G. (2025). Should primary care be covered by insurance? [General of General Internal Medicine](#). 40(10), 2416-2417.
- Puthumana, J., Grogan, J., & Bai, G. (2025). Improving the Return on Investment in US Healthcare. [Georgetown Journal of International Affairs](#). Online.
- Goodman, C., Flanigan, A., Probst, J. C., & Bai, G. (2025). Changes to US hospital charity care policies between 2021 and 2023. [General of General Internal Medicine](#). 40(10), 2468-2471.
- Gibbons, J. B., Plummer, E., Magrath, W. J., & Bai, G. (2024). Insurance type and social determinants of health for individuals seeking gender-affirming care in the United States. [General of General Internal Medicine](#). 40(6), 1462-1466.

- Wang, Y., Whaley, C. M., & Bai, G. (2025). Healthcare price transparency: research findings and implications for policy and practice. General of General Internal Medicine. 40(5), 1175-1177.
- Hyman, D., Letchuman S., & Bai, G. (2024). Will cash price transparency benefit patients? State insurance regulations matter. JAMA Health Forum. 5(12):e244322.
- Whaley, C. M., Bartlett, M., & Bai, G. (2024) Financial performance gaps between critical access hospitals and other acute care hospitals. JAMA Health Forum. 5(12):e243959
- Plummer, E., Socal, M. P., & Bai, G. (2024) Estimation of tax benefit of US nonprofit hospitals. JAMA. 332(20), 1732-1740.
- Messac, L., Janke, A. T., Rogers, L. H., Fonfield, I., Walker, J., Rushbanks, E., Becker, N. V., & Bai, G. (2024). US nonprofit hospitals have widely varying criteria to decide who qualifies for free and discounted charity care. Health Affairs. 43(11), 1569-1577.
- Richman, B., Plummer, E., & Bai, G. (2024). The curious persistence of site-dependent payments. JAMA Health Forum. 5(11):e243616.
- Jiang, J., Ross, J. S., & Bai, G. (2024). Unveiling the adoption and barriers of telemedicine in U.S. hospitals: a comprehensive analysis (2017-2022). Journal of General Internal Medicine. 39(13), 2438-2445.
- Wang, Y., Liu, V., Wang, Y., Bai, G. & Hsia, R. Y. (2024). Emergency department trauma activation fees by payer types in the United States. JAMA Surgery. 159(6), 718-720.
- Hyman, D., Letchuman, S., & Bai, G. (2024). Health insurance coverage: Is broader always better? JAMA Internal Medicine. 184(3), 233-234.
- Curran, J., Wang, Y., Kang, S. Y., Xuan, A., Anderson, G. F., Bai, G., & Alexander, G. C. (2024). Characteristics of prescription drug fills using pharmacy-pharmacy benefits manager (PBM) discount programs: the “GoodRx” model. Value in Health. 27(1), 35-42.
- Wang, Y., Meiselbach, M., Xu, J., Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2024). Do insurers with greater market power negotiate consistently lower prices for hospital Care? evidence from hospital price transparency data. Medical Care Research and Review. 81(1), 78-84.
- Gibbons, J. B., Cram, P., Meiselbach, M. K., Anderson, G. F., & Bai, G. (2023). Comparison of social determinants of health in Medicaid vs. commercial health plans. Health Affairs Scholar. qxad074.
- Plummer, E., & Bai, G. (2023). Nonprofit hospitals’ property tax benefits: evidence from Indiana. Journal of Property Tax Assessment & Administration. 20(2), 2.
- Jiang, J., Cram, P., Qi, K., & Bai, G. (2024). Challenges and dynamics of public health reporting and data exchange during COVID-19: insights from U.S. hospitals. Health Affairs Scholar. 2(1), qxad080.
- Socal, M., Wang, Y., Plummer, P., Anderson, G. F., & Bai, G. (2024). Spending on over-the-counter prescription drugs in the Medicare Part D Program. JAMA. 331(1), 72-75.
- Wang, Y., Wang, Y., Plummer, E., Chernew, M. E., Anderson, G. F., & Bai, G. (2023). Facility fees at hospitals and ambulatory surgery centers for colonoscopy procedures. JAMA Health Forum. 4(12):e234025.

- Meiselbach, M., Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2023). Charges of COVID-19 diagnostic testing and antibody testing across facility types and states. Journal of General Internal Medicine. 38(16), 3640-3643.
- Marr, J., Wang, Y., Xu, J., Bai, G., Anderson, G. F., & Meiselbach, M. K. (2023). Hospital prices in Medicaid managed care. JAMA Network Open. 6(11):e2344841.
- Mattingly, J., Hyman, D., & Bai, G. (2023). Pharmacy benefit managers: history, business practices, economics, and policy. JAMA Health Forum. 4(11):e233804.
- Featured in JAMA Health Forum's Editor's Summary podcast, hosted by Ayanian, J., & Buntin, B.
- Jiang, J., Qi, K., Bai, G., & Schulman, K. (2023). Pre-pandemic assessment: a decade of progress in electronic health record adoption among US hospitals. Health Affairs Scholar. qxad056.
- Mattingly, J., Ben-Umeh, K. C., Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2023). Pharmacy benefit manager pricing and spread pricing for high-utilization generic drugs. JAMA Health Forum. 4(10), e233660.
- Socal, M., & Bai, G. (2023). Insulins and the evolving landscape of U.S. prescription drug pricing. Annals of Internal Medicine. 176(9), 1259-1260.
- Meiselbach, M. K., Wang, Y., Xu, J. F., Bai, G., Anderson, G. F. (2023). Commercial plans pay more than twice what Medicare Advantage plans pay when negotiated by the same insurer and hospital. Health Affairs. 42(8), 1110-1118.
- Hyland, M., Sachs, R. M., Robillard, L., Hayford, T. B., & Bai, G. (2023). Spending and utilization of clinician-administered drugs in Medicare. JAMA Health Forum. 4(9), e232941.
- Bai, G., Letchuman, S., & Hyman, D. A. (2023). Do nonprofit hospitals deserve their tax exemption? The New England Journal of Medicine. 389(3), 196-197.
- Wang, Y., Plummer, E., Wang, Y., Cram, P., & Bai, G. (2023). Comparison of commercial negotiated price and cash price between physician-owned hospitals and other hospitals in the same hospital referral region. JAMA Network Open. 6(6), e2319980.
- Plummer, E., Letchuman, S., Fang, S., & Bai, G. (2023). Financial characteristics of nonprofit social welfare organizations in the US health care system. JAMA Health Forum. 4(6), e231507.
- Saraswathula, A., Merck, S., Bai, G., Weston, C., Skinner, E., Taylor, A., Demski, R., Kachalia, A., Wu, A., & Berry, S. (2023). The volume and cost of external quality metric reporting: evidence from an academic medical center. JAMA. 329(21), 1840-1847.
- Plummer, E., Percy, A., & Bai, G. (2023). 2011-2021 trends of premiums, claims, and enrollment for fully-insured large group, small group, and individual health plans. JAMA Network Open. 6(4), e238791.
- Wang, Y., Meiselbach, M. K., Cox, S., Anderson, G. F., & Bai, G. (2023). The relationship among cash prices, negotiated rates, and chargemaster prices for shoppable hospital services. Health Affairs. 42(4), 516-525.
- Bai, G., Demirkan, S., Zare, H., & Anderson, G. F. (2023). Trustee compensation and charity care provision in U.S. nonprofit hospitals. Health Affairs. 42(4), 526-530.

- Wang, Y., Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2023). U.S. hospitals' administrative expenses increased sharply during COVID-19. Journal of General Internal Medicine. 38(8), 1887-1893.
- Jiang, J., Malhotra, A., & Bai, G. (2023). Factors associated with hospital commercial price for magnetic resonance imaging of brain. JAMA Network Open. 6(3), e233875.
- Bai, G., Simon, K., & Cram, P. (2023). Hospital health equity performance measures. JAMA. 329(9), 764-764.
- Jiang, J., Gupta, S., Anderson, G. F., & Bai, G. (2023). Commercial COVID-19 PCR test price in U.S. hospitals. Journal of General Internal Medicine. 38(5), 1341-1343.
- Jiang, J., Krishnan, R., & Bai, G. (2023). Price transparency in hospitals: current research and future directions. JAMA Network Open. 6(1), e2249588.
- Jiang, J., Forman, H., Gupta, S., & Bai, G. (2023). Price variability for common radiology services within U.S. hospitals. Radiology. 306(3): e221815.
 o Featured in an editorial by Arenson, R. L. and a podcast by Nicola, R.
- Olson, A., Rajgopal, S., & Bai, G. (2022). Comparison of resident COVID-19 mortality between unionized and nonunionized private nursing homes. PLOS ONE, e0276301.
- Bai, G., Rajgopal, S., Srivastava, R., & Zhao, R. (2022). Profitability and risk-return comparison across health care industries, evidence from publicly traded companies 2010-2019. PLOS ONE. 17(11), e0275245.
- Socal, M. P., Cordeiro, T., Anderson, G. F., & Bai, G. (2022). Estimating savings opportunities from therapeutic substitutions of high-cost generic medications. JAMA Network Open. 5(11), e2239868.
- Goodman, C., Flanigan, A., Probst, J. C., & Bai, G. (2022). Comparison of US hospital charity care policies before versus after onset of the Covid-19 pandemic. JAMA Network Open. 5(9), e2233629.
- Mattingly, T. J., Lewis, M., Socal, M. P., & Bai, G. (2022). State-level policy efforts to regulate pharmacy benefit managers (PBMs). Research in Social and Administrative Pharmacy. 18(11), 3995-4002.
- Qi, K., Jiang, J., & Bai, G. (2022). Land, buildings, and equipment acquisitions in U.S. hospitals: a fifteen-year perspective. PLOS ONE. 17(8), e0272370.
- Halliday, T., Tan, C., Juarez, R., Colby, S., & Bai, G. (2022). Financial implications of COVID-19 polymerase chain reaction tests on independent laboratories. Journal of General Internal Medicine. 37(10), 2617-2619.
- Liao, J. M., Bai, G., Forman, H. P., White, A. A., & Lee, C. I. (2022). JACR Health policy expert panel: hospital price transparency. Journal of the American College of Radiology. 19(6), 792-794.
- Hashim, F., Hennayake, S., Walsh, C. M., Dun, C., Paturzo, J. G., Das, I. D., Stewart, E. A., Vervoort, D., Teinor, J. A., Schochet, M. A., Keslar, A., Bai, G., & Makary, M. (2022). Characteristics of US hospitals using extraordinary collections actions against patients for unpaid medical bills: a cross-sectional study. BMJ Open. 12, e060501.
- Yang, W., Bai, G., & Anderson, G. (2022). COVID-19 and hospital financial viability in the United States. JAMA Health Forum. 3(5), e221018.

- Plummer, E., Socal, M., Ballreich, J., Anderson, G., & Bai, G. (2022). Trends of prescription drug manufacturer rebates in commercial health insurance plans, 2015-2019. JAMA Health Forum. 3(5), e220888.
- Jiang, J., Culbertson, N., & Bai, G. (2022). The effectiveness of email alerting on reducing hospital employees' unauthorized access to protected health information. JAMA Network Open. 5(4), e227247.
- Balagura, L., Dun, C., Meyer, A., Hennayake, S., Walsh, C., Kung, C., Cary, B., Migliarese, F., Dai, T., Bai, G., Sutcliffe, K., & Makary, M. (2022). NIH funding of COVID-19 research in 2020: a cross-sectional study. BMJ Open. 12, e059041.
- Vervoort D., & Bai, G. (2022). The identification of outlier medical specialties from examining the association between the change in charges and the change in Medicare payments from 2010 to 2019. Journal of General Internal Medicine. 37(12), 3220-3223.
- Bai, G., Zare, H., & Hyman, D. (2022). Unreimbursed Medicaid costs and hospital ownership type. JAMA Network Open. 5(2), e2148232.
- Jiang, J., Polsky, D., Littlejohn, J., Wang, Y., Zare, H., & Bai, G. (2022). Factors associated with compliance to the hospital Price Transparency Final Rule: a national landscape study. Journal of General Internal Medicine. 37(14), 3577-3584.
- Jiang, J., Makary, M., & Bai, G. (2022). Commercial negotiated prices for CMS-specified shoppable surgery services in U.S. hospitals. International Journal of Surgery. 95, 106107.
- Meiselbach, M., Eisenberg, M., Bai, G., Sen A., & Anderson, G. F. (2022). Labor market concentration and worker contributions to health insurance premiums. Medical Care Research & Review. 79(2), 198-206.
- Jiang, J., Makary, M., & Bai, G. (2022). Commercial Negotiated Prices for CMS-specified Shoppable Radiology Services in U.S. Hospitals. Radiology. 302(3), 622-624.
- Featured in an editorial by Forman, H. P. and a podcast by Nicola, R. and Chu, L.
 - Featured by the Wall Street Journal.
- Gong, J. H., Bai, G., Vervoort, D., Eltorai, A. M., Giladi, A. M., & Long, C. (2022). Decreasing Medicare utilization, reimbursement, and reimbursement-to-charge ratio of reconstructive plastic surgery procedures: 2010 to 2019. Annals of Plastic Surgery. 88(5), 549-554.
- Bai, G., Zare, H., Eisenberg, M., Polsky, D., & Anderson, G. F. (2022). Comparison of trends in nonprofit hospitals' charity care eligibility policies between Medicaid expansion States and Medicaid nonexpansion States. Medical Care Research and Review. 79(3), 458-468.
- Bai, G., Park, A., Wang, Y., Overton, H., Bruhn, W., & Makary, M. A. (2022). The commissions paid to brokers by for fully-insured health plans. Medical Care Research & Review, 79(1), 133-140.
- Jiang, J., Makary, M., & Bai, G. (2021). Comparison of cash prices to commercial negotiated prices for 70 hospital services. JAMA Network Open, 4(12), e2140526.
- Socal, M., & Bai, G. (2021). Bipartisan federal legislation to address insulin access and affordability. Diabetes Spectrum, 34(4), 394-398.
- Liljenquist, D., Dai, T., & Bai, G. (2021). A nonprofit public utility approach to enhance next-generation vaccine manufacturing capacity. Population Health Management, 24(5), 546-547.

- Socal, M., Bai G., Cordeiro, T., & Anderson, G. F. (2021). Association between waste-free formularies and prescription drug spending among self-insured employers. JAMA Network Open, 4(10), e2131486.
- Zare, H., Bai, G., Albrecht C., Choe J., Anderson G. F. (2021). Hospital inpatient charges of COVID-19 diagnostic tests ranged from \$10 to \$1,390. Population Health Management, 24(4), 433-435.
- Paturzo, J. G., Hashim, F., Dun, C., Boctor, M. J., Bruhn, W. E., Walsh, C., Bai, G., & Makary, M. A. (2021). Trends in hospital lawsuits filed against patients for unpaid bills following published research about this activity. JAMA Network Open, 4(8), e2121926.
- Eisenberg, M., Meiselbach, M., Sen A., Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2021). Large self-insured employers lack power to effectively negotiate hospital prices. The American Journal of Managed Care, 27(7), 290-296.
- Liljenquist, D., Bai, G., Sarpatwari, A., Anderson, G. F. (2021). A nonprofit approach to address foreign dependence of generic drugs. The Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics, 49, 30-33.
- Bai, G., Zare, H., Eisenberg, M., Polsky, D., & Anderson, G. F. (2021). Analysis suggests government and nonprofit hospitals' charity care is not aligned with their favorable tax treatment. Health Affairs, 40(4), 629-636.
- Socal, M., Ezebilo, I., Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2021). Biosimilar formulary placement in Medicare Part D Prescription Drug Plans: A case study of infliximab. American Journal of Health-System Pharmacy, 3(1), 216-221.
- Socal, M., Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2021). Factors associated with dispensing of branded medications in the Medicare Part D program. JAMA Network Open, 4(3), e210483.
- Kang, S., Socal, M., Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2021). Off-label coverage of high-cost drugs by independent charity patient assistance programs. Journal of General Internal Medicine, 36(2), 555-556.
- Olson, A., Barrick J., Tayler, B., Rajgopal S., & Bai, G. (2020). Lobbying expenditures of the health sector during the COVID-19 Pandemic. Journal of General Internal Medicine, 35(10), 3133-3136.
- Bai, G., Yehia F., Chen, W., & Anderson, G. F. (2020). Investment income of U.S. Nonprofit hospitals in 2017. Journal of General Internal Medicine, 35(9), 2818-2820.
- Bai, G., & Zare, H. (2020). Hospital cost structure and the implications on cost management during COVID-19. Journal of General Internal Medicine, 35(9), 2807-2809.
- Dai, T., Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2020). PPE supply chain needs data transparency and stress testing. Journal of General Internal Medicine, 35(9), 2748-2749.
- Socal, M., Garrett, J. B., Tayler, W. B., Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2020). Naming convention, interchangeability, and patient interest in biosimilars. Diabetes Spectrum, 33(3), 273-279.
- Bai, G., Yehia F., Chen, W., & Anderson, G. F. (2020). Varying trends in the financial viability of rural hospitals in the US, 2011-2017, Health Affairs, 39(6), 942-948.

- Socal, M., Anderson, K., Sen, A., Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2020). Biosimilar uptake in Medicare Part B varied across hospital outpatient departments and physician practices: the case of filgrastim. Value in Health, 23(4), 481-486.
- Bai, G., Yehia F., & Anderson, G. F. (2020). The charity care provision of U.S. nonprofit hospitals. JAMA Internal Medicine, 180(4), 606-607.
- Kang, S., Bai, G., DiStefano M., Socal, M., Yehia F., & Anderson, G. F. (2020). Comparative approaches to drug pricing. Annual Review of Public Health, 41, 499-512.
- Jiang, J., & Bai, G. (2020). Types of information compromised in breaches of protected health information. Annals of Internal Medicine, 172(2), 159-160.
- Kang, S., Sen, A., Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2019). Financial eligibility criteria and medication coverage for independent charity patient assistance programs. JAMA, 322(5), 422-429.
- Featured in the editorial by Kraschel, K., & Curfman, G.
- Bai, G., Chanmugam A., Suslow, V. Y., & Anderson, G.F. (2019). Air ambulance with sky high charges. Health Affairs, 38(7), 1195-1200.
- Featured in Annals of Emergency Medicine News & Perspective.
- Socal, M., Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2019). Favorable formulary placement of branded drugs in Medicare Prescription Drug Plans when generics are available. JAMA Internal Medicine, 179(6), 832-833.
- Bai, G., Kelen G. D., Frick, K. D., & Anderson, G. F. (2019). Nurse practitioners and physician assistants in emergency medical services who billed independently, 2012-2016. American Journal of Emergency Medicine, 37(5), 928-932.
- Karas, L., Kang, S., Bai, G., Feldman, R., & Anderson, G. F. (2019). Pharmaceutical industry funding to patient-advocacy organization: a cross-national comparison of disclosure codes and regulation. Hastings International and Comparative Law Review, 42(2), 453-484.
- Kang, S., Bai, G., Karas, L., & Anderson, G. F. (2019). Pharmaceutical industry support of US patient advocacy organizations: an international context. American Journal of Public Health, 109(4), 559-561.
- Garrett, J., Tayler W., Bai, G., Social, M., Trujillo, A., & Anderson, G. F. (2019). Consumer responses to price disclosure in direct-to-consumer pharmaceutical advertising. JAMA Internal Medicine, 179(3), 435-437.
- Featured in the editorial by Sarpatwari, A., & Kesselheim, A. S.
 - Cited nine times by the HHS final rule to require drug pricing transparency.
- Jiang, J., & Bai, G. (2019). Evaluation of causes of protected health information breaches. JAMA Internal Medicine, 179(2), 265-267.
- Levin J., Ballreich J., Socal M., Bai, G., Anderson, G. F. (2019). Consolidated drug purchasing across federal agencies: a policy to decrease cost sharing for Medicare beneficiaries. Journal of Health Care Finance, 46(1), 1-10.
- Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2018). Market power: price variation among commercial insurers for hospital services. Health Affairs, 37(10), 1615-1622.

- Liljenquist, D., Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2018). Addressing generic-drug market failures—the case for establishing a nonprofit manufacturer. The New England Journal of Medicine, 378(20), 1857-1859.
- Reprinted in NEJM Catalyst.
- Aiken, L. H., Dahlerbruch, J., Todd, B., Bai, G. (2018). The graduate nurse education demonstration: Implications for Medicare policy. The New England Journal of Medicine, 378(25), 2360-2363.
- Bai, G., Bennet, C., Wang, J., & Anderson, G. F. (2018). Access to antihypertensive drugs in China. Circulation, 138(17), 1777-1779.
- Rogers, A., Bai, G., Loss, M., & Anderson, G. F. (2018). Increasing frequency and share of dermatologic procedures billed by non-physician clinicians from 2012-2016. Journal of the American Academy of Dermatology, 79(6), 1159-1161.
- Chen, Y., Barkun, A. N., Adam, V., Bai, G., Sign, V. K. et al. (2018). Cost-effectiveness analysis comparing lumen apposing metal stents with plastic stents in the management of pancreatic walled-off necrosis. Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, 88(2), 267-276.
- Bai, G., Sen, A. P., & Anderson, G. F. (2018). Pharmacy benefit managers, brand-name drug prices, and patient cost sharing. Annals of Internal Medicine, 168(6), 436-437.
- Featured in Johns Hopkins Health Review.
- Mehta, A., Xu, T., Bai, G., Hawley, K., & Makary, M. (2018). The impact of price transparency for surgical services. The American Surgeon, 84(4), 604-608.
- Chen, Y., Barkun, A. N., Adam, V., Bai, G., Sign, V. K. et al. (2018). Plastic stents are more cost-effective than lumen apposing metal stents in the management of pancreatic pseudocysts. Endoscopy International Open, 6: E780-788.
- Xu, T., Park, A., Bai, G., Joo, S., Hutfless, S., Mehta, A., Anderson, G. F., & Makary, M. (2017). Variation in emergency department vs internal medicine excess charges in the United States. JAMA Internal Medicine, 177(8), 1139-1145.
- Rogers, A. T., Bai, G., Lavin, R. A., & Anderson, G. F. (2017). Higher hospital spending on occupational therapy is associated with lower readmission rates. Medical Care Research and Review, 74(6), 668-686.
- Bai, G., Jiang, X., & Flasher, R. (2017). Hospitals risks of data breaches. JAMA Internal Medicine, 177(6), 878-880.
- Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2017). Variation in the ratio of physician charges to Medicare payments by specialty and region. JAMA, 317(3), 315-317.
- Bai, G., Xu, T., Rogers, A. T., & Anderson, G. F. (2017). Hospitals with higher direct cost ratios have lower readmission rates. Journal of Health Care Finance, 43(3), 1-18.
- Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2016). US Hospitals are still using chargemaster markups to maximize revenues. Health Affairs, 35(9), 1658-1664.
- Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2016). A more detailed understanding of factors associated with hospital profitability. Health Affairs, 35(5), 889-897.
- The second most-read Health Affairs article in 2016

- Bai, G. (2016). Applying variance analysis to understand California hospitals' expense recovery status by patient groups. Accounting Horizons, 30(2), 211-223.
- Bai, G., & Krishnan, R. (2016). Effects of ambiguous common uncertainty on employees' preference for relative performance contracts. The Japanese Accounting Review, 6, 65-93.
- Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2015). Extreme markup: The fifty US hospitals with the highest charge-to-cost ratios. Health Affairs, 34(6), 922-928.
- Featured in a New York Times editorial.
 - Used as testimony before the House Ways and Means Committee.
 - The most-read Health Affairs article in 2015
- Bai, G. (2015). California's hospital fair pricing act reduced the prices actually paid by uninsured patients. Health Affairs, 34(1), 64-70.
- Bai, G., Kajiwar, T., & Liu, J. (2015). The cost of manufacturing disruptions. Strategic Finance, 97(6), 40-45.
- Bai, G., & Krishnan, R. (2015). Do hospitals without physicians on the board deliver lower quality of care? American Journal of Medical Quality, 30(1), 58-65.
- Bai, G. (2015). Hospitals with accounting experts on the board received higher charitable contributions. Journal of Health Care Finance, 42(1), 1-17.
- Received 2011 American Accounting Association/Grant Thornton Doctoral Dissertation Award.
- Bai, G., Kajiwar, T., & Liu, J. (2015). Measuring the cost of individual disruptions in multistage manufacturing systems. Journal of Management Accounting Research, 28(1), 1-26.
- Bai, G., Hsu, S., & Krishnan, R. (2014). Accounting performance and capacity investment decisions: Evidence from California hospitals. Decision Sciences, 45(2), 309-339.
- Bai, G. (2014). University president compensation: evidence from the United States. Higher Education Studies, 4(6), 1-14.
- Bai, G. (2013). How do board size and occupational background of directors influence social performance in for-profit and non-profit organizations? Evidence from California hospitals. Journal of Business Ethics, 118(1), 171-187.
- Bai, G., & Krishnan, R. (2012). Role of management accounting systems in the development and efficacy of transactive memory systems. Journal of Management Accounting Research, 24(1), 201-220.
- Bai, G., Coronado, F., & Krishnan, R. (2010). The role of performance measure noise in mediating the relation between task complexity and outsourcing. Journal of Management Accounting Research, 22(1), 75-102.
- Received 2014 Journal of Management Accounting Research Best Paper Award.

Research Comments and Replies

- Xu, T., & Bai, G. (2018). Reducing the burden of catastrophic health expenditures in the United States. Annals of Surgery, 268(1), e21.
- Xu, T., Park, A., & Bai, G. (2018). Service provided by internal medicine physicians compared with emergency physicians: Flawed data—reply. JAMA Internal Medicine, 178(2), 297-297.

- Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2017). Physician charges and Medicare payments—reply. JAMA, 317(17), 1802-1803.
- Bai, G., Jiang, X., & Flasher, R. (2017). The need for better data breach statistics—reply. JAMA Internal Medicine, 177(11), 1696-1697.
- Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2016). Profitable hospitals: the authors reply. Health Affairs, 35(8), 1545.

Policy Comments

- Yang, W., & Bai, G. (2025). Request for information regarding the prescription drug machine-readable file requirement in the transparency in coverage final rule. <https://www.regulations.gov/comment/EBSA-2025-0003-0041>
- Plummer, E., & Bai, G. (2025). Comment on healthcare-related state and federal laws and regulations that undermine free market competition and harm consumers, patients, workers, and businesses. <https://www.regulations.gov/comment/ATR-2025-0001-0165>
- Talento, K., Kerrigan, K., White, J., & Bai, G. (2023). Comment on short-term, limited-duration insurance; independent, noncoordinated excepted benefits coverage; level-funded plan arrangements; etc. <https://www.regulations.gov/comment/CMS-2023-0116-13161>
- Whaley, C., & Bai, G. (2023). Comment on Medicare program: hospital outpatient prospective payment and ambulatory surgical center payment systems; etc. <https://www.regulations.gov/document/CMS-2023-0120-0002>
- Kempski, A., & Bai, G. (2023). Comment on Medicaid program; Medicaid and Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) managed care access, finance and quality (42 CFR Parts 430, 438, and 457). <https://www.regulations.gov/comment/CMS-2023-0071-0053>
- Plummer, E., & Bai, G. (2023). Comment on clarifying eligibility for a qualified health plan through an exchange. <https://www.regulations.gov/comment/CMS-2023-0068-0008>
- Bai, G. (2022). Comment on financial industry regulatory authority's regulatory notice 22-08. <https://www.finra.org/rules-guidance/notices/22-08/comment/ge-bai-comment-regulatory-notice-22-08>
- Ahn, K., Bai, G., Levy, J., Mattingly, J., McQueen, R., & Plummer, E. (2022). Responses to the Healthy Future Task Force Treatment Subcommittee RFI.
- Bai, G., Plummer, E., & Jiang, J. (2022). Responses to the Healthy Future Task Force Affordability Subcommittee RFI.
- Brown, EC., Hall, MA., Adler, L., Trish, E., Ly, B., Bai, G., Chhabra, KR., Richman, BD., & Schulman, K. (2020). Comments of health law, economics, and policy researchers on unfair billing practices of air ambulances [docket number DOT-OST-2019-0182].
- Bai, G. (2019). Comment on the HHS proposed rule: 21st Century Cures Act: Interoperability, Information Blocking, and the ONC Health IT Certification Program. <https://www.regulations.gov/document?D=HHS-ONC-2019-0002-1065>
- Bai, G. & Anderson, G. F. (2019). Removal safe harbor protection for rebates involving prescription pharmaceuticals and creation of new safe harbor protection for certain point-of-sale reductions

in price on prescription pharmaceuticals and certain pharmacy benefit manager service fees.
<https://www.regulations.gov/document?D=HHSIG-2019-0001-0097>

Sen, P. A., Willink, A., Oakes, A. H., Hale, J., Eisenberg, M. D., Bai, G., Sharfstein, J. M., & Anderson, G. F. (2019). How are states lowering health care prices in the private sector: policy recommendations to HELP Committee.

Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2019). Proposal to modernize Part D and Medicare Advantage to lower drug prices and reduce out-of-pocket expenses.
<https://www.regulations.gov/document?D=CMS-2018-0149-3593>

Anderson, G. F., & Bai, G. (2018). Proposal to require manufacturers to disclosure drug prices in Television Ads. <https://www.regulations.gov/document?D=CMS-2018-0123-0147>

Popular Press Articles

Bai, G. (2025). Let the Obamacare enhanced premium subsidies expire. The Wall Street Journal. September 29, 2025.

Bai, G., & Hyman, D. A. (2025). Making health care more accountable and affordable through crowdsourcing. STAT News. September 26, 2025.

Bai, G. (2025). Congress is urging hospitals to earn their tax-exempt status. But how? Forbes. September 22, 2025.

Bai, G. (2025). How can biosimilars capture market share from biologic drugs? Forbes. September 9, 2025.

Bai, G. (2025). Are rural hospitals truly rural — only when being rural pays? Forbes. September 8, 2025.

Grogan, J., & Bai, G. (2025). Urban hospitals are exploiting government programs for rural ones. Washington Examiner. September 9, 2025.

Bai, G. (2025). What happened after private equity bought a hospital? Forbes. August 28, 2025.

Bai, G. (2025). Prior authorization: access barrier or fraud deterrent. Forbes. August 25, 2025.

Bai, G. (2025). Can health savings accounts broaden patient access to care? Forbes. July 1, 2025.

Bai, G. (2025). Spend \$1, get \$3 back from Washington: the Medicaid funding conundrum. Forbes. June 30, 2025.

Bai, G. (2025). Cancer patients are overmedicated to enrich health systems, study claims. Forbes. June 23, 2025.

Bai, G. (2025). Fluoridated water, ADHD diagnosis and healthy eating: economic evidence. The Well News. February 26, 2025.

Cezayirli, P., & Bai, G. (2025). Patients, not government, should set health care prices. The Hill. February 1, 2025.

Bai, G. (2025). Intention and consequence in health policy: economic evidence. Forbes. January 23, 2025.

Bai, G. (2025). Believing in American dynamism: in memory of Paul Mango. Forbes. January 17, 2025.

Puthumana, J., & Bai, G. (2025). How making health insurance ‘insurance’ again will improve health care. The Hill. January 14, 2025.

Bai, G. (2024). Blame the game or the players? regulating pharmacy benefit managers. Forbes. December 31, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). Price transparency: a catalyst for affordable healthcare. Forbes. December 5, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). Health Savings Accounts: a path to financial savings and better health. Forbes. December 2, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). Let the numbers speak: prescription drug provisions in the Inflation Reduction Act. Forbes. November 14, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). CMS’s medical debt relief will worsen medical debt. Forbes. November 4, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). Who paid for gender-affirming care? Forbes. November 1, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). We must win the race for global biotech innovation. Forbes. October 14, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). Who will pay for Ms. Harris’s Medicare long-term care proposal? Forbes. October 10, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). The \$37.4 billion tilted playing field for nonprofit hospitals. Forbes. September 26, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). Mr. Trump, we should fund patients, not the system, for IVF treatments Forbes. August 31, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). Health care price regulation is undemocratic. STAT News. August 30, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). Americans to receive ‘free’ Covid-19 tests again, but are they really free? Forbes. August 26, 2024.

Mattingly, T. J., Hyman, D. A., & Bai, G. (2024). Some ‘inconvenient’ truths about pharmacy benefit managers. STAT News. August 12, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). Can more government fix medical debt and make healthcare affordable? Forbes. July 16, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). Is private equity a villain in healthcare? Forbes. July 8, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). Will banning medical debts from credit reports help patients? Forbes. June 16, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). Should Medicaid give patients air conditioners instead of cash? Forbes. June 10, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). Expensive health insurance premiums by design. Forbes. June 3, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). Power belongs to patients: in memory of Marshall Allen. Forbes. May 27, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). What prompted CMS to change course with its data restrictions? Forbes. April 28, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). Why are cash prices lower than health insurance negotiated prices? Forbes. April 21, 2024.

Bai, G. (2024). The inconvenient truth about medical debt relief. Forbes. April 15, 2024.

- Bai, G. (2024). More risks, more opportunities: What's next for employers in healthcare? [Forbes](#). April 7, 2024.
- Bai, G. (2024). CMS invites hospitals to raise prices and buy physician practices. [Forbes](#). March 31, 2024.
- Bai, G. (2024). President Biden's drug pricing policy: State of the Union takeaways. [Forbes](#). March 10, 2024.
- Bai, G. (2024). How to cut the Gordian knot of drug shortages? [Forbes](#). March 3, 2024.
- Bai, G. (2024). Disrespect markets at our own peril: Healthcare is no exception. [Forbes](#). February 25, 2024.
- Bai, G. (2024). Who owns Medicare and Medicaid data? we the people. [Forbes](#). February 18, 2024.
- Featured in the Wall Street Journal "Best of the Web" on February 21, 2023.
 - Featured in Politico on February 20, 2023.
- Bai, G. (2024). Who's king in healthcare decision-making? [Forbes](#). February 12, 2024.
- Bai, G. (2024). The curious case of "free" Covid-19 tests. [Forbes](#). February 4, 2024.
- Bai, G. (2024). Healthcare cost and price: a seemingly precarious tango. [Forbes](#). January 28, 2024.
- Bai, G. (2024). Rural-urban healthcare access gap: It's all about the fixed costs. [Forbes](#). January 21, 2024.
- Bai, G. (2024). Top dog or underdog? Bargaining power in healthcare. [Forbes](#). January 14, 2024.
- Bai, G. (2024). We want more bang for our healthcare buck. [Forbes](#). January 8, 2024.
- Bai, G. (2024). Insurance coverage makes common generic drugs more expensive. [Forbes](#). January 1, 2024.
- Bai, G. (2023). Money and love: the primary social determinants of health. [Forbes](#). December 24, 2023.
- Fisher, C., & Bai, G. (2023). Legislative and grassroots efforts bring price transparency to healthcare consumers. [Real Clear Health](#). December 14, 2023.
- Bai, G. (2023). Can price transparency alone contain healthcare spending? [Forbes](#). December 12, 2023.
- Bai, G. (2023). Make the feeding hand happy: 2 rules on revenue in healthcare. [Forbes](#). December 7, 2023.
- Bai, G. (2023). Get wealthy, stay healthy: 3 rules on money and healthcare finance. [Forbes](#). November 30, 2023.
- Antos, J., & Bai, G. (2023). Price controls worsen America's drug shortage. [The Hill](#). September 16, 2023.
- Plummer, E., Cram, P., & Bai, G. (2023). Who's afraid of physician-owned hospitals? [MedPage Today](#). July 6, 2023.
- Bai, G., & Plummer, E. (2023). It's time to address the unaffordability of affordable health care. [The Hill](#). April 21, 2023.

- Bai, G., & Fisher, C. (2023). Health insurance makes many kinds of hospital care more expensive. The Washington Post, April 11, 2023.
- Kempski, A., & Bai, G. (2023). North Carolina's Medicaid expansion comes with inconvenient truths. The Hill, April 10, 2023.
- Featured in the Wall Street Journal "Best of the Web" on April 11, 2023.
- Srivastava, A., Zhao, R., & Bai, G. (2022). The conundrum of biopharma investing: low rewards and high risks — but a big social benefit. STAT First Opinion, November 16, 2022.
- Halliday, T., & Bai, G. (2022). The high cost of constant Covid testing. The Wall Street Journal, June 8, 2022.
- Bai, G., & Blasé, B. (2022). Turn off the spigot for hospitals' Covid-19 relief funding. STAT First Opinion, May 13, 2022.
- Bai, G., & Plummer, E. (2022). Individual prescription drug plans are less affordable despite the Affordable Care Act. The Hill, May 6, 2022.
- Bai, G., & Hyman, D. A. (2022). Nonprofit hospitals' community benefits should square with their tax exemptions. They often don't. STAT First Opinion, February 17, 2022.
- Bai, G., & Jiang, J. (2022). A year of hospital price transparency offers hope for affordable care. The Hill, January 4, 2022.
- Plummer, E., Makary, M., & Bai, G. (2021). What SEC football just taught us about COVID-19. The Hill, December 9, 2021.
- Bai, G., Jiang, J., & Makary, M. (2021). Is the Hospital Transparency Rule actually lowering costs? MedPage Today, August 12, 2021.
- Bai, G., & Hyman, D. A. (2021). Tax exemptions for nonprofit hospitals: It's time taxpayers get their money's worth. STAT First Opinion, April 5, 2021.
- Talento, K., & Bai, G. (2021). Be aware of health insurance brokers. MedPage Today, January 2, 2021.
- Bai, G., Cordeiro T., & Rajgopal, S. (2020). Amazon Pharmacy empowers consumers. The Hill, November 24, 2020.
- Gusland, C., & Bai, G. (2020). Why is value-based payment not here yet? — here's how to put fee-for-service in the rearview mirror once and for all. MedPage Today, September 6, 2020.
- Bai, G., Dai, T., & Rajgopal, S. (2020). The PPE supply chain is a black box—that needs to change. Fortune, July 25, 2020.
- Bai, G., & Jiang, J. (2020). How to prevent medical records from being hacked? The Wall Street Journal, June 22, 2020.
- Bai, G., & Smolinski, I. (2020). Financial implications of COVID-19 for U.S. physicians — time to worry or a reason to hope? MedPage Today, June 1, 2020.
- Antos, J., & Bai, G. (2020). How Congress should help hospitals in the next COVID-19 relief bill. The Hill, April 16, 2020.
- Bai, G., & Rajgopal, S. (2020). Some hospitals could lose out on federal relief dollars. The Hill, April 7, 2020.

Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2019). Congress should save Coloradans from sky-high air ambulance charges. Colorado Sun, August 12, 2019.

Makary, M. A., & Bai, G. (2019). Revealing the secrete prices insurers pay can save health care. STAT First Opinion, May 2, 2019.

Bai, G. (2019). Should drug prices be disclosed in advertisements made directly to consumers? The Wall Street Journal, April 29, 2019.

Sen, A. P. & Bai, G. (2019). Commentary: Hospital pricing in Del. above the norm for Medicare. Delaware State News, January 11, 2019.

Other Publications

Bai, G., Hyman, D. A., & Silver, C. (2025). Free markets, healthy people. Innovations: Technology, Governance, Globalization. Forthcoming.

Pate, R., Letchuman, S., Plummer, E., Zhao, X., Brooker, J., & Bai, G. (2025). The Unintended consequences of the Affordable Care Act's medical loss ratio rule. Health Affairs Forefront. 10.1377/forefront.20251014.467242.

White, J., Puthumana, J., Cram, P., & Bai, G. (2025). Reforming Medicare quality measurement. Health Affairs Forefront. 10.1377/forefront.20250929.369285.

LoSasso, A. T., Bai, G., & Burns, L. R. (2025). Is private equity's involvement in healthcare really harmful? ProMarket.

Atlas S. W., Bai, G., Bhattacharya, J., Makary, M. A., Marine, J., & Phan, P. (2025). Physician autonomy and free speech: essential for effective public health response. Health Affairs Forefront. 10.1377/forefront.20250501.989605.

Lin, E., Bai, G., & Trish, E. (2025). How regulatory failures have crippled dialysis care. Health Affairs Forefront. 10.1377/forefront.20250407.986223.

Haitoff, S., Puthumana, J., Dama A., Wang, Y., & Bai, G. (2025). Employer-provider direct contracting: practice and policy. Health Affairs Forefront. 10.1377/forefront.20250328.172807.

Bai, G. (2025). Patient-centered healthcare. Hoover Institution.
<https://www.hoover.org/research/patient-centered-healthcare>.

Jiang, J., Jiang, M., & Bai, G. (2024). Enforcing hospital price transparency: lessons from CMS actions. Health Affairs Forefront. 10.1377/forefront.20241202.645014.

White, J., Hyman, D. A., & Bai, G. (2024). Reforming HSAs to expand gig workers' access to affordable health care. Health Affairs Forefront. 10.1377/forefront.20241121.194417.

Hyman, D. A., Letchuman, S., & Bai, G. (2024). Rationalizing physician regulation. Health Affairs Forefront. 10.1377/forefront.20240826.468467.

Kempski, A., & Bai, G. (2024). Medicaid financing requires reform: the North Carolina case study. Health Affairs Forefront. 10.1377/forefront.20240326.462552.

Wolfson, J., Archambault, J., Whaley, C. M., Fisher, C., & Bai, G. (2024). Federal legislation and state policy efforts promote access to and use of discounted cash prices. Health Affairs Forefront. 10.1377/forefront.20240322.777090.

- Whaley, C. M., Perkins, J., & Bai, G. (2024). Congress has the opportunity to deliver health care price transparency to the American people. Health Affairs Forefront. 10.1377/forefront.20240313.462582.
- Wang, Y., Meiselbach, M., Anderson, G. F., & Bai, G. (2023). Hospital pricing information consistent between Transparency in Coverage data and other commercial data sources. Health Affairs Forefront. 10.1377/forefront.20231108.269718.
- Whaley, C., & Bai, G. (2023). Health care price transparency legislation: How can Congress help employers and workers? Health Affairs Forefront. 10.1377/forefront.20230906.594215.
 o The third most-read Health Affairs Forefront article in 2023.
- Talento, E., Kerrigan, K., White, J., & Bai, G. (2023). In misunderstanding level-funded health insurance plans, is the Administration missing an opportunity? Health Affairs Forefront. 10.1377/forefront.20230828.142422.
- Plummer, E., Letchuman, S., Fang, S., & Bai, G. (2023). Sunshine is needed for health care social welfare organizations. Health Affairs Forefront, 10.1377/forefront.20230815.315417.
- Kempski, A., & Bai, G. (2023). North Carolina Medicaid expansion puts employers and workers at risk for higher hospital prices. Health Affairs Forefront, 10.1377/forefront.20230619.926549.
- Wang, Y., Wang, Y., Liu, A., Anderson, G., F., & Bai, G. (2023). How to analyze and improve the usability of insurer price transparency data? Health Affairs Forefront, 10.1377/forefront.20230524.904150.
- Whaley, C., Demirkan, S., & Bai, G. (2023). What's behind losses at large nonprofit health systems? Health Affairs Forefront, 10.1377/forefront.20230322.44474.
- Wang, Y., Xu, J., Meiselbach, M. K., Wang, Y., Anderson, G. F., & Bai, G. (2023). Insurer Price Transparency Rule: What has been disclosed? Health Affairs Forefront, 10.1377/forefront.20230127.553761.
- Whaley, C., Sachdev, G., Bartlett, M., & Bai, G. (2022). It's time for employers to bring healthcare decisions in house. Health Affairs Forefront, 0.1377/forefront.20220920.283514.
- Letchuman, S., Berry, L. L., Hole, M. K., & Bai, G. (2022). Revise the IRS's nonprofit hospital community benefit reporting standard. Health Affairs Forefront, 10.1377/forefront.20220413.829370.
- Dickson, S., Frank, R. G., Bai, G., Sachs, R., Berndt, E., Sarpatwari, A., Conti, R., Socal, M., Dusetzina, S. (2022). Comments on national coverage determination for Aduhelm. Brookings Institute, <https://www.brookings.edu/opinions/comments-on-national-coverage-determination-for-aduhelm/>
- Bai, G., Plummer, E., & Anderson, G. F. (2021). Using the “hospital compare” website to improve transparency of hospital community benefit. Health Affairs Forefront, 10.1377/forefront.20210903.507376.
- Jiang, J., Makary, M., & Bai, G. (2021). Where are the high-price hospitals? with the Transparency Rule in effect, colonoscopy prices suggest they're all over the place. Health Affairs Forefront, 10.1377/forefront.20210805.748571.
- Mattingly, J., & Bai, G. (2021). Reforming pharmacy direct and indirect remuneration in the Medicare Part D Program. Health Affairs Forefront, 10.1377/forefront.20210714.70749.

- Bai, G. (2020). Broker commissions for fully insured health insurance plans are linked to plan premiums. SAGE Perspectives. December 18, 2020.
- Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2020). COVID-19 and rural hospitals' financial viability. Health Affairs Forefront, 10.1377/forefront.20200630.208205.
- Jiang, J., Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2020). Canary in a coal mine? a look at initial data on COVID-19's impact on U.S. Hospitals. The Commonwealth Fund Issue Brief, 10.26099/w4q4-xn75.
- Bai, G., Pyenson, B., & Woollett, G. (2020). Widespread home testing can keep people safe and get them back to work – here's how. Health Affairs Forefront, 10.1377/forefront.20200406.55720.
- Sachdev, G., White, C., & Bai, G. (2019). Self-insured employers are using price transparency to improve contracting with health care providers: the Indiana Experience. Health Affairs Forefront, 10.1377/forefront.20191003.778513.
- Sen, A., & Bai, G. (2019). High hospital prices and margins in Delaware call for action. Delaware Journal of Public Health. 5(5), article 15.
- Bai, G., Eisenberg, M.D., & Anderson, G. F. (2019). Review report of Colorado's Cost Shift Analysis Draft Report.
<https://www.colorado.gov/pacific/sites/default/files/Cost%20Shift%20Report%20Consultant%20Review%20January%202020.pdf>
- Bai, G., Wang, P., Mathews, S. C., Bruhn, W. E., Talento, K., Blase, B., Santangelo, I. A., Paturzo, J. J., & Makary, M. A. (2019). The true cost of health care: an analysis of Americans' total health care spend. https://docs.wixstatic.com/ugd/29ca8c_4975d361740b434b88649860658f9e8f.pdf
- Bai, G., Socal, M. P., & Anderson, G. F. (2019). Policy options to help self-insured employers improve PBM contracting efficiency. Health Affairs Forefront, 10.1377/forefront.20190529.43197.
- Bai, G., Socal, M., Sharp, M., & Pachman, E. (2019). Pharmacy benefit manager contracts for generic prescription drugs in Medicaid managed care programs. Health Affairs Forefront, 10.1377/forefront.20190426.775617.
- Bai, G., Patel, P., Martin, M. A., & Hyman, D. A. (2019). Providing useful hospital pricing information to patients: lessons from voluntary price disclosure. Health Affairs Forefront, 10.1377/forefront.20190416.708286.
- Anderson, G. F. & Bai, G. (2019). Reforming direct and indirect remuneration in Medicare Part D. Health Affairs Forefront, 10.1377/forefront.20190215.708286.
- Bai, G., Bach, P., & Anderson, G. F. (2018). Oncologists' charge amounts are higher than other specialists. Health Affairs Forefront, 10.1377/forefront.20180306.287114.
- Bai, G., & Anderson, G. F. (2016). Understanding hospital profitability: Continuing the conversation. Health Affairs Forefront, 10.1377/forefront.20160506.054788.

Selected Media Coverage

2025-11-12 HR2. The Alan Nathan Show. November 12, 2025.

Cash or subsidies? Hill battles over health costs. The Washington Post. November 11, 2025.

What you need to know about Medicare coverage for weight-loss drugs. [The Washington Post](#). November 7, 2025.

When health care is cheaper without insurance, according to experts. [Newsweek](#). November 6, 2025.

The high price of “Affordable” Care. [Hold These Truth with Dan Crenshaw](#). November 5, 2025.

Nassau University Medical Center is \$1.4 billion in debt, nearly out of cash, and one of New York's most vulnerable hospitals. [Newsday](#). October 30, 2025.

Patients deserve accountability, not virtue signaling”: Congress probes abuses of 340B program. [Washington Reporter](#). October 16, 2025.

As billionaire wealth soars \$33 trillion, Mark Cuban says all workers should get the same cut as the CEO. [Audacy](#). October 15, 2025.

How Obamacare set in motion today’s premium crisis. [Forbes](#). October 14, 2025.

Mark Cuban urges companies to share stock options with employees amid rising CEO pay gap. [Benzinga](#). October 13, 2025.

Some Missouri and Kansas pharmacists join effort to get drug prices under control. [The Beacon](#). October 9, 2025.

Large nonprofit hospitals taking full advantage of low-interest debt, untaxed investments, researchers say. [Fierce Healthcare](#). October 7, 2025.

The Supreme Court tackles medical malpractice. [STAT News](#). October 6, 2025.

Map shows highest health insurance premium rises by U.S. state. [Newsweek](#). October 2, 2025.

As ChristianaCare’s profits rise, free care to the poor remains stagnant. [Spotlight Delaware](#). October 3, 2025.

Managed care reflections: a Q&A with Ge Bai, PhD, CPA. [American Journal of Managed Care](#). October 2, 2025.

The shutdown’s 800-pound gorilla: healthcare is political because the federal government dominates it. [Consumer Choice Center](#). October 2, 2025.

Let the Obamacare enhanced premium subsidies expire. [House Committee on the Budget](#). October 2, 2025.

Here’s what Washington must do to end the shutdown. It depends on a crucial pocketbook issue. [MarketWatch](#). October 2, 2025.

Map shows highest health insurance premium rises by U.S. state. [Newsweek](#). October 2, 2025.

Best of the Web. [The Wall Street Journal](#). October 1, 2025.

Open enrollment 2026: full list of dates for every U.S. state. [Newsweek](#). September 25, 2025.

Gaps in hospital charity care can leave patients with surprise bills: report. [Becker’s Hospital Review](#). September 23, 2025.

LCMC hospitals could go “out-of-network” for UnitedHealthcare customers amid contract fight. [The Times-Picayune](#). September 23, 2025.

Big loopholes in hospital charity care programs mean patients still get stuck with the tab. [CBS News](#). September 22, 2025.

GOP push to rein in the 340B drug program gains steam. [Newsmax](#). September 22, 2025.

NAM to Congress: Reform the 340B program. [National Association of Manufacturers](#). September 17, 2025.

Health care AI could become “inflationary,” warns first U.S. CTO. [Newsweek](#). September 18, 2025.

Nonprofit hospitals’ community benefit spending faces lawmaker scrutiny. [Fierce Healthcare](#). September 17, 2025.

CMS broadens access to catastrophic plans. [HFMA](#). September 9, 2025.

New federal health committee formed to ‘improve’ how care is provided, financed by federal payers. [Healthcare Brew](#). August 28, 2025.

Offered a cash price for a prenatal genetic test? It may be your best bet. [NPR](#). August 22, 2025.

Urban hospitals increasingly poaching rural funds. [Beckers’ Hospital Review](#). August 21, 2025.

Urban hospitals claim rural status for Medicare gains. [Care Business School](#). August 21, 2025.

Californians warned of ‘devastating’ new health insurance costs. [Newsweek](#). August 20, 2025.

Study: Urban hospitals are posing as rural facilities to exploit benefits intended specifically for rural communities. [U.S. House Ways and Means Committee](#). August 19, 2025.

A \$101,000 knee replacement? Why some hospitals charge far more than others. [USA Today](#). August 18, 2025.

NYU Langone Hospital executive Robert Grossman and Ken Langone’s health data issues. [Fortune](#). August 15, 2025.

Urban hospitals exploit Medicare rural funding. [Distilinfo](#). August 5, 2025.

Rural Health Transformation Program study examines provider challenges. [Modern Healthcare](#). August 5, 2025.

Hundreds of urban hospitals could be double-dipping rural Medicare funds, study finds. [Fierce Healthcare](#). August 4, 2025.

Johns Hopkins nonprofit faces federal cuts in Baltimore. [The Baltimore Banner](#). August 4, 2025.

Trump gives drugmakers an ultimatum: lower prices in the US or else. [The National Desk](#). August 1, 2025.

Former top NUMC executives spent thousands on expenses amid financial woes, reports show. [Newsday](#). July 29, 2025.

AI-backed medical debt company claims payment plans can help US healthcare costs. [The Guardian](#). July 25, 2025.

Federal judge overturns rule barring medical debt from credit reports. [Healthcare Brew](#). July 24, 2025.

Another ‘moderate’ runs for governor. [The Wall Street Journal](#). July 11, 2025.

Texas overhauls anti-abortion program that spent tens of millions of taxpayer dollars with little oversight. [CBS News](#). July 11, 2025.

Texas overhauls anti-abortion program that spent tens of millions of taxpayer dollars with little oversight. [ProPublica](#). July 10, 2025.

Hospitals slash jobs, stall growth amid Trump cuts. [Crain's New York Business](#). July 10, 2025.

Catholic Health's losses grew this year before layoffs. [Crain's New York Business](#). July 7, 2025.

Healthcare groups blast passing of Trump's tax bill, warn it will harm millions. [Reuters](#). July 3, 2025.

Health insurers to simplify care approvals for millions. [iHeartRadio](#). June 25, 2025.

Health insurance change to improve service for 257 million Americans. [Newsweek](#). June 23, 2025.

US health plans roll out major reforms. [Newsweek](#). June 23, 2025.

Health system fees doubled at Connecticut hospitals. What do they get in return? [Connecticut Public Radio](#). June 23, 2025.

Northwell snags a slim margin in Q1, buoyed by thriving physician practice. [Crain's New York Business](#). June 19, 2025.

Medical debt financing firms offer help to struggling US rural hospitals. [Medical Buyer](#). June 13, 2025.

US medical debt financing groups vie to be 'solution' to struggling rural hospitals. [The Guardian](#). June 12, 2025.

UnitedHealthcare is struggling to recover from Luigi Mangione. [Newsweek](#). June 4, 2025.

New York-Presbyterian posts gains as it preps for federal funding losses. [Crain's New York Business](#). June 2, 2025.

Facing sky-high medical bills? Your hospital may have overcharged you. [NBC News](#). May 30, 2025.

NUMC parent company's deficit hit \$1.4B in 2024, draft financial report shows. [NewsDay](#). May 27, 2025.

Ransomware a leading cause of U.S. health data breaches. [WXPR-FM](#). May 26, 2025.

AI has entered the therapy session — and it's recording you. [Yahoo!](#). May 21, 2025.

Hacking, ransomware driving more healthcare data breaches: study. [Healthcare Dive](#). May 20, 2025.

Aetna, Sutter Health in contract dispute. Could some patients lose coverage? [Sacramento Bee](#). May 20, 2025.

Johns Hopkins announces funding for Washington, D.C.-based projects, events. [JHU Hub](#). May 16, 2025.

Ransomware now top driver of patient data breaches, study finds. [24x7 Magazine](#). May 16, 2025.

Ransomware drives U.S. health data breaches. [Homeland Security News Wire](#). May 16, 2025.

Study explores extent of hacking and ransomware attacks in healthcare. [HIPAA Journal](#). May 16, 2025.

UnitedHealth under criminal investigation; New CDC cuts; AI radiologists? [MedPage Today](#). May 15, 2025.

88% of breached patient records since 2010 tied to hacking: Study. [Becker's Health IT](#). May 15, 2025.

Atrium Health executives get hefty pay raises amid record revenues. [North Carolina Health News](#). May 15, 2025.

Northwell Health improves gains amid shaky federal funding landscape. [Crain's New York Business](#). May 2, 2025.

Who's afraid of Big Pharma? Not the R.I. House's lone independent. [Rhode Island Current](#). May 1, 2025.

NYU Langone hospitals earn 5% margin as systems monitor potential federal cuts. [Crain's New York Business](#). April 25, 2025.

How hospitals inflate America's giant health-care bill. [The Economist](#). March 20, 2025.

Montefiore's earnings propped up by at-risk federal funding. [Crain's New York Business](#). March 18, 2025.

Kalavritinos: Medicare cuts an unfortunate Biden legacy. [Boston Herald](#). March 16, 2025.

Hospitals keep dodging price transparency rules, leading Trump to take action — again. [NBC News](#). March 12, 2025.

Backed by city's biggest names, two New Orleans children's hospitals compete for patient care. [The New Orleans Advocate](#). March 9, 2025.

Trump's FDA nominee grilled on vaccine meeting, agency staffing. [The Washington Post](#). March 6, 2025.

Hospitals risk penalties as Trump pushes price transparency. [Law 360](#). March 4, 2025.

UM-Sparrow, McLaren are worth billions. Is bigger better for patients? [Lansing State Journal](#). February 20, 2025.

Many hospitals are facing a crisis. It could cost employers. [Albany Business Review](#). February 20, 2025.

Top California Democrats clash over how to rein in drug industry middlemen. [California Healthline](#). February 12, 2025.

Health companies return \$2.6 trillion to shareholders over time amid rising medical costs. [USA Today](#). February 11, 2025.

Hospitals' pullback on gender-affirming care a 'pocketbook issue'. [Crain's New York](#). February 11, 2025.

California bill targets drug industry middlemen, setting stage for fight over health costs [San Francisco Chronicle](#). February 11, 2025.

Former CTA boss Dorval Carter Jr. likely to get major salary bump at Saint Anthony Hospital. [Block Club Chicago](#). February 4, 2025.

Ky. health care providers depend on drug discount program that's facing fire on several fronts. [WKMS/NPR](#). February 3, 2025.

Children's Hospital New Orleans to be renamed after Manning Family's 'transformational gift'. [The New Orleans Advocate](#). February 5, 2025.

Lobbying group defies criticisms of city hospitals' low charity care spending. [Crain's New York](#). January 23, 2025.

'Hard decisions:' new treasurer anticipates state health plan premium hike. [Port City Daily](#). January 23, 2025.

US targets Novo Nordisk's Ozempic and Wegovy for Medicare price talks. [Reuters](#). January 17, 2025.

A giant US hospital chain says it's leading the fight against medical debt. Not all patients agree. [The Guardian](#). January 16, 2025.

Small businesses and homeowners in my hometown are grappling with California's broken insurance market. [The Inc.](#) January 13, 2025.

Medicare cuts an unfortunate Biden legacy. [The Boston Herald](#). January 13, 2025.

This year, PBM-directed fury may once again signify nothing. [AIS Health](#). January 9, 2025.

\$49B in medical debt wiped from credit reports. [Fox5 New York](#). January 7, 2025.

Hospitals and PBMs hijack discount drug program. [National Consumer League](#). January 6, 2025.

How much does your hospital charge for a hip replacement, knee replacement, or spinal fusion? [The Philadelphia Inquirer](#). December 26, 2024.

'Very, very unusual.' Is Valley Children's taking more than it's giving back? [Fresnoland](#). December 26, 2024.

Health savings accounts poised for comeback under Republicans. [Bloomberg Law](#). December 23, 2024.

As drugstores close, older people are left in 'pharmacy deserts.' [The New York Times](#). December 20, 2024.

Critical access hospitals face uphill battle: 6 things to know. [Becker's Hospital Review](#). December 20, 2024.

Is it even worth paying medical debt under \$500 if it doesn't hurt your credit anymore? [Money](#). December 19, 2024.

Truth-teller or reflexive contrarian: Which Marty Makary would run the FDA? [STAT News](#). December 17, 2024.

November research roundup: What we're reading. [CHIRblog](#). December 16, 2024.

Lawmakers seek to break up drug middlemen in push to reduce medication costs. [Baltimore Sun](#). December 12, 2024.

As pharmacy closures mount, PBMs tout programs that aid independents. [AIS Health](#). December 12, 2024.

Pharmacy benefit managers: What journalists need to know about the prescription drug middleman industry. [The Journalist's Resource](#). December 3, 2024.

Unlocking the potential of healthcare price transparency data. [Medical Group Management Association](#). December 5, 2024.

Montefiore Medical Center sees positive margins in Q3. [CRAIN's New York Business](#). December 5, 2024.

Northwell earns a \$77M profit in the third quarter, rebounding from last year's losses. [CRAIN's New York Business](#). December 3, 2024.

The Source Roundup: December 2024 Edition. [The Source on Healthcare Price & Competition](#). December 2, 2024.

Why Republican governance is spooking hospitals. [The Wall Street Journal](#). November 27, 2024

Biden proposes expanded Medicare, Medicaid coverage of obesity drugs. [Reuters](#). November 26, 2024

A look at the think tank that may shape Trump's health policies. [NPR](#). November 26, 2024

Hopkins' Marty Makary, Trump's choice for FDA, a 'brilliant' surgeon with some 'worrisome' views. [Baltimore Sun](#). November 25, 2024

Panelists at Healthcare Purchaser Conference link 340B to higher employer healthcare costs, hospital consolidation. [340B Report](#). November 21, 2024.

Health care industry maneuvers ahead of Trump's planned tariffs on supplies. [KFF Health News](#). November 21, 2024.

Health prices are getting more transparent, but it's still not enough, experts say. [MedPage Today](#). November 20, 2024.

NYU Langone's profit gains raise questions about charity care spending. [CRAIN's New York Business](#). November 20, 2024.

Asante faces over \$488 million in damages with new drug diversion lawsuit. [Oregon Public Broadcasting](#). November 19, 2024.

Trump names TV doctor Mehmet Oz as Medicare, Medicaid chief. [BNN Bloomberg](#). November 19, 2024.

With new lawsuits, GoodRx gets caught up in anti-PBM animus. [AIS Health](#). November 14, 2024.

Memorial Sloan Kettering's investments boost profits amid insurer dispute. [CRAIN's New York Business](#). November 12, 2024.

WMCHHealth lays off managers amid financial headwinds. [CRAIN's New York Business](#). November 12, 2024.

Radiologists and other physicians want greater scrutiny around hospitals' nonprofit status. [Radiology Business](#). November 12, 2024.

Coal-based steelmaking causes hundreds of premature deaths, billions in health costs nationwide. [WVIA](#). November 11, 2024.

FTC drills down on cross-market hospital mergers. [Modern Healthcare](#). October 31, 2024.

Metro area has one of the most competitive hospital markets in U.S. [Newsday](#). October 29, 2024.

CVS survey on pharmacies could signal fresh operational focus. [AIS Health](#). October 24, 2024.

Hospital price transparency levels the playing field, but doesn't cut patient costs. [CRAIN's New York Business](#). October 23, 2024.

State and local tax exemptions drive more than half of nonprofit hospitals' \$37.4 billion tax benefit, study finds. [The Journalist's Resource](#). October 23, 2024.

Texas Children's leadership pay grew 125% in years before layoffs. Experts question transparency. [Houston Chronicle](#). October 22, 2024.

Nonprofit hospitals amass billions in tax benefits. [Consumers for Quality Care](#). October 16, 2024.

Ge Bai on the IRA, CBO insights, and long-term care financial burdens. [DC EKG Podcast](#). October 15, 2024.

Theo Merkel Quoted by Ge Bai in Forbes. [Paragon Health Institute](#). October 10, 2024.

Hospital closures greatly affect Black community. [OurWeekly](#). October 10, 2024.

With Medicare, Harris sees a potential last-minute appeal to voters. [The New York Times](#). October 9, 2024.

US job market's key driver at risk as health-care hiring slows. [Bloomberg News](#). October 2, 2024.

Why a potential CVS breakup matters. [Axios](#). October 4, 2024.

US nonprofit hospitals received \$37 billion in tax breaks in 2021: study. [Medscape](#). September 30, 2024.

Nonprofit hospitals took in over \$37 billion in tax benefits in 2021. [MedPage Today](#). September 27, 2024.

Hospitals' tax breaks under the microscope—11 thing to know. [Becker's Healthcare](#). September 27, 2024.

Nonprofit hospitals saved \$37 billion in taxes. Here's what they delivered in return. [USA Today](#). September 26, 2024.

Two reports, two dramatically different views of nonprofit hospitals' tax breaks. [STAT News](#). September 26, 2024.

Reports look to put a number on hospitals' tax-break benefits. [Modern Healthcare](#). September 26, 2024.

What is Medicare tax and who pays it? Experts explain. [Fortune](#). September 26, 2024.

Nonprofit hospitals received \$37.4B in federal, local tax benefits in 2021, study finds. [Fierce Healthcare](#). September 26, 2024.

The GLP-1 tipping point: How skyrocketing costs exposed PBM influence and how employers can take back control. [Vital Incite Podcast](#). September 25, 2024.

What growing medical debt relief efforts mean for providers physician regulation. [Modern Healthcare](#). September 13, 2024.

Hospital numbers game leads to partial closures. [Axios](#). September 13, 2024.

Ozempic is selling so well an insurer wants \$1 million in payments back. [Bloomberg](#). September 12, 2024.

Catholic Health sees margins return to black after rough first quarter. [CRAIN's New York Business](#). September 11, 2024.

How hospitals could make money off of Kamala Harris' medical debt relief plan. [STAT News](#). September 11, 2024.

Hospitals must be candid about cost of medical care, economists say. [USA Today](#). September 10, 2024.

Texas Children's financial struggles worsened in recent months, new disclosure shows. [Houston Chronicle](#). August 27, 2024.

Northwell sees slight cash decline as it preps for Nuvance takeover. [CRAIN's New York Business](#). August 30, 2024.

Up First Newsletter. [NPR](#). August 20, 2024.

Revealed: Hospitals are tax exempt non-profits, but their CEOs are making millions. [Audacy](#). August 20, 2024.

Memorial Sloan Kettering nabs \$27M in profits amid cancer care increase. [CRAIN's New York Business](#). August 19, 2024.

ER or urgent care: Hospitals say patients don't have to choose. [Modern Healthcare](#). August 19, 2024.

CEOs earn big bucks at nonprofit hospitals. But does that benefit patients? [NPR](#). August 19, 2024.

First Opinion readers on Noah Lyles and Covid-19, the dearth of geriatricians, PBMs, and more. [STAT News](#). August 17, 2024.

New tax documents show Valley Children's CEO's compensation decreased compared to 2021. [ABC30 Fresno](#). August 16, 2024.

Drawn-out Beth Israel closure sparks Mount Sinai credit downgrade. [CRAIN'S New York Business](#). August 15, 2024.

The wallet at the heart of the campaign. [La Presse](#). August 15, 2024.

Morning Briefing. [KFF Health News](#). August 14, 2024.

Stony Brook suing hundreds of patients over medical debt. [Newsday](#). August 9, 2024.

Nearly half of insured Americans get surprise expenses in medical bills, survey finds. [USA Today](#). August 1, 2024.

ASCs fight for equal reimbursements with HOPDs. [Becker's ASC Review](#). July 31, 2024.

New bill targets private equity's health care investments: Here's why it's a mistake. [Private Investment Works](#). July 26, 2024.

Montana looks to become latest state to boost nonprofit hospital oversight. [US News & World Report](#). July 25, 2024.

GoodRx to offer Humira biosimilar, but can patients afford cash price? [AIS Health](#). July 25, 2024.

Why many nonprofit (wink, wink) hospitals are rolling in money. [The Washington Post](#). July, 22, 2024.

New Mexico attorney general launches probe of patient care at private equity-run hospital, [NBC News](#). July 18, 2024.

How can congress solve the medical debt crisis in America? [AJMC](#). July 11, 2024.

Why the FTC is looking at pharmacy benefit managers and their role in drug pricing. [Marketplace](#). July 11, 2024.

What can be done about medical debt? [Medpage Today](#). July 11, 2024.

Comprehensive study of telemedicine adoption in U.S. hospitals reveals progress and challenges. [MSN](#). July 11, 2024.

In case you missed it: Johns Hopkins policy expert highlights the value of private equity in health care. [Private Investment Works](#). July 11, 2024.

Texas sends millions to crisis pregnancy centers. It's meant to help needy families, but no one knows if it works. [ProPublica](#). July 9, 2024.

Most Greater Cincinnati hospitals still struggle after the pandemic. [The Enquirer](#). July 9, 2024.

New Rhode Island law protects patients who rely on specialty infusion drugs. [Rhode Island Current](#). July 8, 2024.

Axios future of health care. [Axios](#). July 5, 2024.

Ascension is racing to unload hospitals as execs work to stem losses. [STAT News](#). July 1, 2024.

Optum Rx may enter biosimilar market to match competitors CVS, Express Scripts. [Endpoints News](#). June 26, 2024.

She wrote an open letter to Peyton Manning, criticizing Ascension. Then she bumped into him. [Indianapolis Star](#). June 18, 2024.

Potential repercussions. [Healthcare Brew](#). June 14, 2024.

Cash versus insurance: skinny insurance could save patients big bucks. [Arkansas Money & Politics](#). June 13, 2024.

What the Biden administration's medical debt rule could mean for hospitals. [Healthcare Brew](#). June 13, 2024.

\$2,000 cap on out-of-pocket drug costs to help millions of Medicare beneficiaries. [Forbes](#). June 13, 2024.

Quoted: ACA leaders share concerns about CFPB's proposed FCRA rule. [ACA International](#). June 12, 2024.

In sweeping change, Biden administration to ban medical debt from credit reports. [ABC News](#). June 11, 2024.

Biden to ban medical debt from credit reports in latest attempt to boost election hopes. [The Daily Mail](#). June 11, 2024.

US patients charged for ‘hospital facility fees’ – even if they don’t set foot in one. [The Guardian](#). June 8, 2024.

Money-making L.A. hospitals quit delivering babies. Inside the fight to keep one labor ward open. [Associated Press](#). June 7, 2024.

Cancer patients say this hospital turned them away. [NBC News](#). June 5, 2024.

New Medicaid Regulations Unlikely to Improve Accessibility and Transparency. [Cato Institute](#). May 31, 2024.

MedStar faces class action lawsuits after massive data breach. [Baltimore Business Journal](#). May 22, 2024.

Five takeaways from Fresnoland’s deep-dive into Valley Children’s Hospital’s finances. [Fresnoland](#). May 21, 2024.

This \$2.2 billion startup’s GPT-4 powered AI bot demystifies health insurance. [Forbes](#). May 15, 2024.

Lawmakers weigh lifting national restrictions on physician-owned hospitals. [Medscape](#). May 13, 2024.

Employers facing rising health care costs get tough on providers. [Axios](#). May 13, 2024.

How much are Lehigh Valley hospitals giving back to the community? See the results from a recent report. [The Morning Call](#). May 8, 2024.

Ascension controversies creep back into spotlight after cyberattack. [Pensacola News Journal](#). May 8, 2024.

BlueCross to replace CHI Memorial with Parkridge as a preferred provider in Chattanooga. [WTVC/ABC News](#). May 8, 2024.

‘Very, very unusual.’ Is Valley Children’s taking more than it’s giving back? [KVPR/NPR](#). May 8, 2024.

Do no harm—and more good. [American Purpose](#). May 7, 2024.

Immigrants in the country illegally cost “Florida taxpayers \$566 million for 54,000 hospital visits. [PolitiFact](#). May 2, 2024.

Grocery store, restaurants, maybe a hotel. Inside Valley Children’s ambitious retail plans. [Fresno Bee](#). April 27, 2024.

University of Maryland plans outpatient growth with new for-profit arm. [Baltimore Business Journal](#). April 24, 2024.

Trauma care price review; misusing telehealth patient data; inspirations for medicines – Morning Medical Update. [Medical Economics](#). April 22, 2024.

Hospital prices for the same emergency care vary up to 16X, study finds. [Ars Technica](#). April 18, 2024.

Emergency care prices vary; drug shortages at record high; asthma medication access difficulties. [AJMC](#). April 18, 2024.

Hospital prices for emergency care varied 16-fold, study shows. [Modern Healthcare](#). April 17, 2024.

Modesto company promises to revive bankrupt Madera hospital. Critics question firm's record. [Yahoo! News](#). April 11, 2024.

Novant invests hundreds of millions in Caribbean, leading to questions about its nonprofit strategy. [Port City Daily](#). April 11, 2024.

After uphill battle, company is poised for takeover of bankrupt CA hospital. [Kaiser Health News](#). April 11, 2024.

Can NC trust our hospitals to be transparent about prices? [Carolina Public Press](#). April 8, 2024.

Catholic bishops silent as Ascension hospital system shrinks maternity care. [National Catholic Reporter](#). April 10, 2024.

What we're reading. [Bloomberg](#). April 4, 2024.

We live in the economy of Ozempic. [Health News](#). March 29, 2024.

Hospital cuts challenge expectations of post-COVID rebound. [Axios](#). March 28, 2024.

Some nonprofit hospitals spend less on charity care than they receive in tax breaks, new analysis shows. [STAT News](#). March 26, 2024.

Documents show how Valley Children's CEO pay compares to other hospital leaders. [KFSN-TV](#). March 22, 2024.

The PBM-insurer mafia comes for community pharmacies. [Democratic Underground](#). March 21, 2024.

The three wounds of the healthcare system. [Ta Nea](#). March 11, 2024.

Congress mulls tackling abuses of 340B drug discount program. [Heartland Daily News](#). March 7, 2024.

Could pushing hospitals to give away more free care backfire? [WSIU-FM](#). March 6, 2024.

Upended: Can PBM transparency succeed? [Managed Healthcare Executive](#). March 6, 2024.

How pushing hospitals to give away more free care could backfire. [Tradeoffs Podcast](#). February 29, 2024.

Good luck figuring out where your money went. [The Wall Street Journal](#). February 21, 2024.

The FDA's AI quandary. [Politico](#). February 20, 2024.

The healthcare regulation debate: bureaucratic bind or safety net? [Lean HealthTech Podcast](#). February 20, 2024.

Chinese-born, PHD accountant & health policy expert maps problem of cost - and its simple solution! [DC EKG Podcast](#). February 19, 2024.

New Wisconsin bill directly solves the problem with growing healthcare costs. [Badger Institute](#). February 18, 2024.

NIHCM gives \$500,000 to research grantees studying prescription drug costs, telehealth and opioids, private equity in health care, and more. [NIHCM](#). February 14, 2024.

Meet the Bryan Johnson-approved AI full body MRI startup that just raised \$21 million. [Forbes](#). February 10, 2024.

New payment tool helps Colorado businesses save money on health care. [Public Now](#). February 6, 2024.

2023 most disruptive MBA startups: Prembly, Johns Hopkins University (Carey). [Poets and Quarts](#). February 4, 2024.

After Washington state lawsuit, Providence health system erases or refunds \$158M in medical bills. [Associate Press](#). February 1, 2024.

How to fix rural healthcare: leave us alone. [DPC News](#). January 30, 2024.

The skin-in-the-game debate. [Managed Healthcare Executive](#). January 22, 2024.

Summa Health CEO says deal to sell will allow it to retire debt, focus on care. [Cleveland.com](#). January 19, 2024.

Hospitals found to be charging higher facility fees than surgical centers. [Consumers for Quality Care](#). January 10, 2024.

More than half of every dollar spent by Medicare drug plans goes to private health insurers' pharmacy benefit managers and wholesalers. [Substack](#). January 5, 2024.

These Poughkeepsie nurses say their hospital's staffing decision ignored patient care. [The Poughkeepsie Journal](#). December 18, 2023.

Hospitals bill 50% more for a colonoscopy than surgical centers do, study finds. [MarketWatch](#). December 15, 2023.

Will rising nurse pay mean higher healthcare costs? It's complicated. [Becker's Healthcare](#). December 15 2023.

Fees charged by hospitals for colonoscopy procedures 50% higher than surgical centers, study finds. [Fierce Healthcare](#). December 15, 2023.

HCA hospital in Virginia hid data about its trauma staff from regulators, lawsuit alleges. [The Post and Courier](#). December 15, 2023.

Colonoscopies cost 55% more at hospitals compared to ASCs: Study. [Becker's Healthcare](#). December 15, 2023.

High childbirth costs in the U.S. demand policy overhaul. [HealthNews](#). December 13, 2023.

Hidden hospital prices harm patients: Can this new pricing tool make a difference? [USA Today](#). December 11, 2023.

Paying cash for generic drugs, with Ge Bai, PhD, CPA. [Relentless Health Value](#). December 7, 2023.

HCA doctors say its cost-cutting is endangering Appalachian patients—a warning for the whole U.S. health care system. [STAT News](#), Nov 30, 2023.

Bloomberg Businessweek: big boom in bonds (podcast). [Bloomberg Businessweek](#), Nov 30, 2023.

Charity care declines at Michigan hospitals, but not for long. [Crain's Detroit Business](#), Nov 30, 2023.

As hospital expenses rise, charity care spending falls. [Modern Healthcare](#), Nov 27, 2023.

Failed inspection shut down one of Porter hospital's boilers 18 days before second unit broke, state records show. [The Denver Post](#), Nov 20, 2023.

For years, a powerful Louisville hospital sued people for unpaid bills. Experts say they could have gotten free care. [Louisville Public Media](#), Nov 20, 2023.

Health care antitrust weekly: Ohio continues to lead on pharmacy industry oversight; Hospitals push "clear-bagging" in fight with PBMs over drug billing. [The Capitol Forum](#), Nov 15, 2023.

What we're reading: Insurer denies gene therapy, evolution of the PBM, United Healthcare Sued. [Formulary Watch](#), Nov 15, 2023.

Despite state measures, New Yorkers fear health care over medical debt lawsuits, [New York Focus](#), Oct 27, 2023.

Who earns more money from generic drug sales: PBMs or drug manufacturers? [Healthcare Economist](#), Oct 26, 2023.

Study suggests spread pricing ban on PBMs alone may have little impact, [AIS Health](#), Oct 26, 2023.

Why VC firm General Catalyst wants to spend billions to buy a hospital system? [Forbes](#). Oct 24, 2023.

Middlemen pocket 70% of Medicare spending on widely used generic drugs, study finds. [MarketWatch](#). Oct 21, 2023.

Lawmakers mull lifting ban on physician-owned hospitals as doc lobbying groups claim major cost savings. [Fierce Healthcare](#). Oct 19, 2023.

Why are families paying \$24,000 a year for health insurance when inflation is going down? [USA Today](#). Oct 18, 2023.

Healthcare strikes threaten to prolong wage pressure on hospitals. [The Wall Street Journal](#). Oct 10, 2023.

FTC sues 'Texas' largest anesthesia firm for price gouging. [Houston Chronicle](#). September 29, 2023.

Innovators stifled by current healthcare system. [Badger Institute](#). September 28, 2023.

Researchers: Hospitals' commercial prices typically double those of their MA prices. [Healthcare Innovation](#). September 27, 2023.

Governor announces Medicaid launch date, around 17K affected in NHC. [Port City Daily](#). September 25, 2023.

CommonSpirit's answer to losing money: get bigger. [STAT News](#). September 25, 2023.

Kaiser Permanente workers announce an official strike date. [STAT News](#). September 25, 2023.

Do generic drugs work as well as brand name? Here's what to know. [National Geographic](#). September 21, 2023.

Midwest nonprofit health system to no longer deny care for consumers with medical debt. [Consumers for Quality Care](#). September 20, 2023.

New nonbiosimilar drugs account for majority of Part B drug spending increases. [America Journal of Managed Care](#). September 18, 2023.

MD-owned hospitals: Is a policy debate being overshadowed by financial troubles? [Healthcare Innovation](#). September 12, 2023.

Medicare pandemic advances deepen debt for some hospitals. [Roll Call](#). September 7, 2023.

Medicare pandemic advances worsen some hospital debt. [Becker's Healthcare](#). September 7, 2023.

Too much paperwork is delaying cancer patients' care, study finds. [U.S. News & World Report](#). September 1, 2023.

Nonprofit health system ends practice of denying care to patients in debt. [The New York Times](#). August 24, 2023.

Amazon's radical plan for healthcare: a la carte pricing. [Forbes](#). August 22, 2023.

Hospitals facing stricter charity care oversight. [Modern Healthcare](#). August 22, 2023.

Community with high medical debt questions its hospitals' charity spending. [CBS News](#). August 14, 2023.

Axios Pro: Health care policy, [Axios](#). August 9, 2023.

The hard part about regulating PBMs. [Axios](#). August 9, 2023.

Schubart: Do the UVM Medical Center or its parent UVMHN still deserve their tax-exempt status? [Vermont Business Magazine](#). August 1, 2023.

340B pay remedy favors hospitals with the least uncompensated care. [Modern Healthcare](#). July 24, 2023.

Researchers: time to require tax-exempt hospitals to document community benefit. [Healthcare Innovation](#). July 24, 2023.

Hospitals and insurers vying for the profits on medication mark-ups, hurting consumers. [Consumers for Quality Care](#). July 19, 2023.

As nonprofit hospitals reap big tax breaks, states scrutinize their required charity spending. [KFF Health News](#). July 11, 2023.

States increase pressure on nonprofit hospitals as charity care scrutinized. [Becker's Healthcare](#). July 11, 2023.

Who's on first on a tax return? [Tax Policy Center](#). July 11, 2023.

Nonprofit hospitals under growing scrutiny over how they justify billions in tax breaks. [CNN](#). July 10, 2023.

Patients NC Medicaid expansion deal could jack up hospital prices, some experts argue. Here's how. [The News & Observer](#). July 6, 2023.

Patients squeezed in fight over who gets to bill for pricey infusion drugs. [KFF Health News](#). July 5, 2023.

Erlanger in Chattanooga gets final approval to transition into private non-profit. [News Channel 9 ABC](#). July 3, 2023.

Birthing units in rural Alabama struggle with costs, driving risks for expectant mothers. [Florida Phoenix](#). July 1, 2023.

Negotiated prices, cash prices are lower at physician-owned hospitals. [Health Leaders](#). June 30, 2023.

Déjà Blue: Blue Cross plans restructuring amid changing landscape. [Modern Healthcare](#). June 26, 2023.

Insurers are bypassing hospitals and delivering pricey chemo and other infusion drugs via third-party pharmacies. [Fortune](#). June 28, 2023.

Physician-owned hospitals provide health care at lower cost than non-physician-owned hospitals. [Medical Economics](#). June 27, 2023.

New research may sway physician-owned hospital debate. [Modern Healthcare](#). June 26, 2023.

Physician-owned hospitals charge less for imaging than their counterparts. [Radiology Business](#). June 26, 2023.

How some cities are buying medical debt. [WCPO-TV](#). June 25, 2023.

Negotiated prices, cash prices are lower at physician-owned hospitals. [Health Leaders Media](#). June 23, 2023.

Physician-owned hospitals have lower commercial, cash prices for common services: Study. [Becker's Healthcare](#). June 23, 2023.

Physician-owned hospitals' negotiated, cash prices lower than nearby facilities, study finds. [Fierce Healthcare](#). June 23, 2023.

Why North Carolina's Medicaid expansion could raise hospital prices. [Becker's Healthcare](#). June 22, 2023.

Do Philly-area hospitals give enough charity care? There's no simple answer. [The Philadelphia Inquirer](#). June 21, 2023.

Expert says Johns Hopkins University and Health System cyberattack sign of the times. [CBS News Baltimore](#). June 15, 2023.

A look at what Blue Cross reimburses UMMC, both before and after the contract dispute. [WJTV](#). June 14, 2023.

'Podnosis': Price transparency and Q1 financial trends. [Fierce Healthcare](#). June 7, 2023.

Hospital quality reporting rules can backfire on patients, researchers say. [MarketWatch](#). June 6, 2023.

During the darkest days of COVID, some Michigan hospitals made 100s of millions. [Mlive.com](#). June 6, 2023.

Health Matters podcast. [KMOX Radio](#). June 3, 2023.

This nonprofit health system cuts off patients with medical debt. [The New York Times](#). June 1, 2023.

Health systems turn to restructures, job cuts amid rising expenses. [Bloomberg Businessweek](#). June 1, 2023.

BJC Healthcare to combine with Kansas City-based St. Luke's. [St. Louis Post-Dispatch](#). June 1, 2023.

Health systems turn to restructures, job cuts amid rising expenses. [Advisory Board](#). May 11, 2023.

Drug Channels news roundup, May 2023. [Drug Channels](#). May 30, 2023.

Cuts ahead: Health systems rethink non-clinical job needs. [Modern Healthcare](#). May 10, 2023.

Putting the charity back in charitable hospitals – a bipartisan agreement? [Forbes](#). May 9, 2023.

Hospitals face rough waters from high costs. [Axios](#). May 1, 2023.

LCMC Health legal fight makes local hospital system a national test case. [The Times-Picayune/The New Orleans Advocate](#). May 1, 2023.

House examines hospitals' tax-exempt Status, community benefit spending. [Association of American Medical Colleges](#). April 28, 2023.

Mayo Clinic patients see facility fees appear where they weren't before. [Post Bulletin](#). April 28, 2023.

Make it a trifecta. [Galen Institute](#). April 28, 2023.

Health insurance CEOs set another record for pay in 2022. [STAT News](#). April 27, 2023.

340B abuse claims raised during House hearing on nonprofit hospitals' tax status. [340B Report](#). April 27, 2023.

What is Blue Cross Blue Shield NC up to? [NC Health News](#). April 24, 2023.

Rx oversight issues at federal workers' comp program endangered patients, audit says. [AIS Health](#). April 13, 2023.

Hopkins study analyzes trustee compensation in nonprofit hospitals. [The Johns Hopkins News-Letter](#). April 19, 2023.

Study: private health insurance premiums rose 60% after ACA. [Healthcare Brew](#). April 18, 2023.

Another reason for CNN to avoid San Francisco. [The Wall Street Journal](#). April 11, 2023.

2023 hospital system trends & policies. [The Granite List Live](#). April 5, 2023.

Hospitals often have lower cash prices than negotiated rates, study finds. [Becker's CFO Report](#). April 3, 2023.

Hospitals that pay trustees offer less charity care, study finds. [Axios](#). April 4, 2023.

Nonprofit hospitals that pay board members linked to less charity care. [Becker's Hospital Review](#). April 4, 2023.

Insurers Secure Lower Rates Only 53% of the Time, Study Says (1). [Bloomberg Law](#). April 3, 2023.

Atrium, Novant, other hospital systems get millions in property tax breaks. [NC Health News](#). April 3, 2023.

Lawmakers question why hospital pricing isn't living up to transparency goals. [Bloomberg](#). March 28, 2023.

'I don't want to give up.' As hospitals get bigger, an independent doctor feels the pinch. [Miami Herald](#). March 26, 2023.

Lawmakers question why hospital pricing isn't living up to transparency goals. [Bloomberg](#). March 28, 2022.

Taxpayers shouldn't foot the bill for health systems' massive 2022 investment losses, health economists say. [Fierce Healthcare](#). March 24, 2023.

Nonprofit, public and rural hospitals are charging payers more for MRIs, study finds. [Fierce Healthcare](#). March 23, 2023.

Are Colorado hospitals acting like charities or Fortune 500 companies? Lawmakers want to know, too. [The Denver Post](#). March 22, 2023.

Nonprofit, government hospitals charge more than for-profit facilities for brain imaging: study. [Axios](#). March 22, 2023.

Government, nonprofit hospitals aren't cheaper for brain MRI. [AuntMinnie.com](#). March 22, 2023.

Price for a brain MRI actually cheaper at for-profit hospitals than their nonprofit counterparts. [Radiology Business](#). March 22, 2023.

Nonprofit, public hospitals aren't the cheapest places to get a brain scan: study. [Becker's Payer Issues](#). March 21, 2023.

Nonprofit hospitals receive \$28 billion in tax exemptions: KFF. [Modern Healthcare](#). March 15, 2023.

The health care didn't change. The office hasn't moved. Why is UNC now charging more? [The News & Observer](#). March 13, 2023.

The health care didn't change. The office hasn't moved. Why is UNC now charging more? [AOL](#). March 13, 2023.

On-the-spot intervention 95% effective at preventing further unauthorized medical record access. [HIPAA Journal](#). February 27, 2023.

OHSU bill for a \$11,000 cancer drug: \$39,000. [The Oregonian](#). February 25, 2023.

MSU research: Variation in COVID-19 PCR test costs may put extra financial burden on insurance policyholders. [MSU Today](#). February 24, 2023.

Folwell blasts nonprofit hospital executive pay in report. [North State Journal](#). February 23, 2023.

Critics say many Virginia hospitals offer little charity care. [WVTF](#). February 22, 2023.

NC hospital CEO salaries doubled in the last five years. [The Carolina Journal](#). February 16, 2023.

Here's what to do if you'll lose Medicaid coverage when the pandemic emergency ends. [Verywell Health](#). February 15, 2023.

Treasurer Folwell criticizes nonprofit hospitals after report shows over \$1.75 billion paid to top executives over 11 years. [WECT6](#). February 15, 2023.

Treasurer Folwell hosts press conference exposing N.C. nonprofit hospitals' extravagant executive pay. [Johnson County Report](#). February 15, 2023.

Report: Nonprofit hospitals paid top executives over \$1.75 billion in past decade ends. [Daily Record](#). February 15, 2023.

State treasurer challenges NC health system executive pay as medical costs rise. [The Charlotte Observer](#). February 15, 2023.

Montana's tax-exempt hospitals oppose increased oversight by state officials. [Kaiser Health News](#). February 13, 2023.

Alexandria hospitals fail to comply with price transparency law, patient advocates say. [Town Talk](#). February 13, 2023.

Montana's tax-exempt hospitals oppose increased oversight by state officials. [U.S. News & World Report](#). February 8, 2023.

'Hospital purgatory': Confidence in healthcare plunges as criticism grows louder and larger. [Becker's Hospital Review](#). February 1, 2023.

Amazon offers subscription scripts, Optum Rx to roll up coupons for members. [AIS Health](#). January 26, 2023.

Hospital price transparency: fines or full compliance? [Modern Healthcare](#). January 24, 2023.

Would you qualify for a discount on your next hospital stay in Southeast Minnesota? [Post Bulletin](#). January 24, 2023.

S2E1: What can price transparency tell us about hospital pricing? (Prof. Ge Bai). [The Unbiased Estimator](#). January 13, 2023.

Tested: How West Virginia incurred and paid heavy COVID test costs amid price gouging, procurement challenges. [Charleston Gazette-Mail](#). January 7, 2023.

As more people give birth at home, hospitals lose out on cash. [Health Care Brew](#). January 4, 2023.

Bad policy could be driving Maryland's emergency room wait times. [Maryland Reporter](#). December 22, 2022.

Maryland's emergency room wait times the worst in the nation. [Baltimore Banner](#). December 21, 2022.

Children's Hospital New Orleans expands into Baton Rouge in partnership with OLOL. [The New Orleans Advocate](#). December 19, 2022.

How much does my life cost? A tale of US cancer care. [Financial Times](#). December 14, 2022.

Cape Regional Health System agrees to merge with Cooper University Health Care. [The Press of Atlantic City](#). December 14, 2022.

The richest hospitals received billions in pandemic aid—while poorer providers struggled. [Daily Caller](#). December 11, 2022.

MyChart message fees live on unstable ground. [Becker's Healthcare](#). December 8, 2022.

N.Y. hospitals among many with transparency snags. [Clear Health Costs](#). December 6, 2022.

Study finds cost of treatments can vary widely at the same hospital. [Consumers for Quality Care](#). December 6, 2022.

NC treasurer Folwell and hospitals at odds over health pricing and transparency. [WUNC/WFAE](#). December 6, 2022.

Hospitals embrace mergers as path to survival. [Pittsburgh Tribune-Review](#). November 28, 2022.

They could have qualified for charity care. But Mayo Clinic sued them. [Post Bulletin](#). November 22, 2022.

How much does a CT or MRI scan cost at Mayo or Olmsted Medical Center? It varies. [Post Bulletin](#). November 9, 2022.

Prices for the same scan at the same hospital can range from \$134 to \$4,065: study. [Fierce Healthcare](#). November 8, 2022.

Hospitals say they're still ailing from Covid-19. Their investors feel better. [The Wall Street Journal](#). November 4, 2022.

Why did Doctors Hospital bill two burn victims' insurance \$38 million? An expert explains. [The Augusta Chronicle](#). November 3, 2022.

Your health insurer's poor negotiating skills mean higher bills for you. [Money Talks News](#). October 21, 2022.

MSU research: Health insurance companies overpay for some hospital radiology services. [MSU Today](#). October 20, 2022.

Some health insurers overpaying for common radiology services. [Health Leaders](#). October 19, 2022.

How much for that CT scan? It could be \$4,065 or \$134 – at the same hospital – depending on your health plan. [MarketWatch](#). October 18, 2022.

Health insurance companies overpay for some hospital radiology services. [Radiological Society of North America](#). October 18, 2022.

Same hospital, different prices for imaging exams? [Medpage Today](#). October 18, 2022.

CT, MRI prices skewed by 'flawed' employer-backed insurance: study. [Modern Healthcare](#). October 18, 2022.

Independent physicians struggle as hospitals get larger and larger. [Modern Healthcare](#). October 14, 2022.

As giant hospitals get bigger, an independent doctor feels the pinch. [Charlotte Observer](#). October 14, 2022.

First they get long COVID, then they lose their health care. [WebMD](#). October 13, 2022.

5 things to know about UnitedHealth Group's ownership of Kelsey-Seybold. [Becker's Healthcare](#). October 7, 2022.

Bloomberg Businessweek Podcast. [Bloomberg News](#). October 6, 2022.

Houston's Kelsey-Seybold is now owned by UnitedHealth's Optum. Here's what that means for patients. [Houston Chronicle](#). October 6, 2022.

Medical bills can be crippling. Mayo Clinic's charity care? Arguably lacking. [Post Bulletin](#). September 30, 2022.

Charity care? They found it on ... TikTok. [Post Bulletin](#). September 30, 2022.

Nonprofit hospitals expanding charity care, but not all changes positive. [Healthcare Finance News](#). September 30, 2022.

Why hospital charity care requires more intensive coverage. [Association of Health Care Journalists](#). September 30, 2022.

Nonprofit hospitals' vague charity care criteria. [Axios](#). September 28, 2022.

Montana health officials call for more oversight of nonprofit hospitals. [NPR](#). September 27, 2022.

'They were entitled to free care. Hospitals hounded them to pay. [The New York Times](#). September 24, 2022.

Baylor St. Luke's challenges show why competition does little to lower the cost of health care. [Houston Chronicle](#). September 23, 2022.

How much should your breast cancer scan cost? Experts say it is normally free for women over 40 years old but only if they have no symptoms, with others expected to pay up to \$300 - while a biopsy is up to \$2,000. [The Daily Mail](#). September 23, 2022.

What Joe Biden knows that no one expected him to. [The New York Times](#). September 18, 2022.

'Prices are wrong': Caps on hospital costs in US gain ground. [Bloomberg](#). September 13, 2022.

Patient groups sue HHS over co-pay assistance program. [Axios](#), August 31, 2022.

Hospitals rebounding from pandemic press for more federal help. [Axios](#), August 25, 2022.

An \$18,000 biopsy? Paying cash might have been cheaper than using her insurance. [NPR](#). August 23, 2022.

The \$18,000 breast biopsy: when having insurance costs you a bundle. [Kaiser Health News](#). August 23, 2022.

Experts: Nonprofit's non-bid COVID contract was lucrative 'sweetheart deal' that gouged taxpayers. [Hawaii News Now](#). August 20, 2022.

Healthcare price transparency: 7 recent headlines. [Becker's Hospital Review](#). August 18, 2022.

Community health centers' big profits raise questions about federal oversight. [Kaiser Health News](#). August 15, 2022.

For a few community health centers, serving the poor brings big surpluses. [The Washington Post](#). August 12, 2022.

Colorado's new hospital price transparency law adds 'real teeth' to weak federal enforcement, experts say. [Fierce Healthcare](#). August 10, 2022.

KHN Morning Briefing. [Kaiser Health News](#). August 10, 2022.

'Almost useless': Patients, advocates critical of federal pace to unlock hospital prices. [USA Today](#). August 9, 2022.

CMS' price transparency enforcement 'lukewarm,' Johns Hopkins professor says. [Becker's Healthcare](#). August 9, 2022.

Charity care at non-profit hospitals falls short. [WOSU](#). August 9, 2022.

Pfizer loses court battle over drug copay assistance program with big implications for Medicare spending. [MarketWatch](#). July 27, 2022.

POLITICO playbook: It's Trump vs Pence in Washington. [POLITICO](#). July 26, 2022.

Triad health care systems, hospitals rank in middle for social responsibility index. [Winston-Salem Journal](#). July 23, 2022.

New law opens path for Brevard pharmacies to test and treat some diseases. [Florida Today](#). July 20, 2022.

Rural hospitals again face financial jeopardy. [Axios](#). July 14, 2022.

Business rebounds at St. Louis-area hospitals despite pandemic fears. [St. Louis Post-Dispatch](#). July 11, 2022.

Hospital price data reveals wide variation in facility fees. [Modern Healthcare](#). July 11, 2022.

How to get rid of medical deb – or avoid it in the first place. [NPR](#). July 1, 2022.

Roe cited for gender-affirmative surgery bans, pediatric hospitals have same health outcomes, cosmeceuticals sell. [Medscape](#). June 30, 2022.

For common surgeries, children’s hospitals cost more but offer no outcome benefit. [Medscape](#). June 29, 2022.

Report: N.C. hospitals pocketed billions in COVID relief funds. [The Carolina Journal](#). June 24, 2022.

Report: big hospitals profited from pandemic. [Yahoo News](#). June 23, 2022.

The unintended consequences of the \$178 billion bailout to keep hospitals and doctors afloat. [The Washington Post](#). June 22, 2022.

NC hospitals made record profits during pandemic with taxpayer dollars, report says. [Charlotte Observer](#). June 22, 2022.

‘Huge wealth transfer.’ NC state treasurer, at war with hospitals, blasts pandemic profits. [WRAL](#). June 22, 2022.

Buy and bust: when private equity came for two rural Missouri hospitals. [Kaiser Health News](#). June 15, 2022.

A private equity firm pledged to rescue rural hospitals. After receiving millions in pandemic relief, it shuttered their doors. [USA Today](#). June 15, 2022.

Those ‘free’ COVID tests you take? Labs are raking in millions in tax dollars, study says. [USA Today](#). June 13, 2022.

How much profit are private labs earning from PCR COVID testing. [Big Island Now](#). June 12, 2022.

COVID-19 test demand a boon for labs, a bane for costs, study finds. [Modern Healthcare](#). June 8, 2022.

St. Jude stashed away \$886 million in unspent revenue last year. [ProPublica](#). June 8, 2022.

Study suggests a new harm from hospital mergers: less price transparency. [STAT](#). June 7, 2022.

All the news that’s fit: hypertension during pregnancy, hospital costs and celebrity kidney stones. [The San Diego Union-Tribune](#). June 7, 2022.

The case of the \$229,000 hospital bill, 10th Circuit to decide right to record. [Colorado Politics](#). May 23, 2022.

In tech, the rich get richer as big companies raise pay while struggling startups lay off workers. [Observer](#). May 19, 2022.

Covid-19 relief was a “lifeline” for financially struggling hospitals. [Advisory Board](#). May 17, 2022.

Relief funding helped hospitals stay in the green during OVID-19’s initial barrage, study finds. [Fierce Healthcare](#). May 16, 2022

Government COVID-19 subsidies helped hospitals when pandemic spread in 2020. [Medical Economics](#). May 16, 2022.

Rural, smaller hospitals relied heavily on Covid relief to survive, study suggests. [Forbes](#). May 13, 2022.

Even with higher fines, most U.S. hospitals still aren’t publishing their prices. [Observer](#). May 13, 2022.

Study: with high prices, rebate revenue is growing for PBMs. [AIS Health](#). May 12, 2022.

Prescription drug rebates on the rise. [Axios](#). May 9, 2022.

Downsized city sees its health care downsized as hospital awaits demolition. [The Denver Gazette](#). May 8, 2022.

Children’s hospitals in New Orleans and Baton Rouge to share services, providers. [The Advocate](#). May 2, 2022.

Not-for-profit hospitals lean on investment income to cover losses. [Modern Healthcare](#). May 2, 2022.

Downsized city sees its health care downsized as hospital awaits demolition. [Kaiser Health News](#). May 2, 2022.

In Hammond, historic hospital awaits demolition amid changes in health care. [Chicago Sun-Times](#). April 29, 2022.

“The Red Cross sells your donated blood to hospitals for \$150 and then that hospital charges you thousands for a blood transfusion.” [PolitiFact](#). April 28, 2022.

Medicare cuts squeeze rural hospitals. [Modern Healthcare](#). April 21, 2022.

5 ways CMS’ proposed hospital rule could affect patient safety and quality. [Modern Healthcare](#). April 20, 2022.

On-the-spot email interventions reduce repeat medical record snooping incidents by 95%. [HIPAA Journal](#). April 19, 2022.

How we could change the community benefit standard for the better. [Lown Institute](#). April 18, 2022.

A group of leaders calls for a major reworking of the IRS’ community benefit standard. [Healthcare Innovation](#). April 17, 2022.

Email warnings to healthcare employees after a PHI breach drastically reduces repeat offenses. [SC Media](#). April 14, 2022.

On-the-spot intervention 95% effective in reducing healthcare employee's unauthorized access to protected health information (PHI). [Yahoo Finance](#). April 13, 2022.

Tax breaks to many nonprofit hospitals exceed charity care provided, Lown Institute finds. [Healthcare Dive](#). April 12, 2022.

KNH morning briefing. [Kaiser Health News](#). April 5, 2022.

Hospital prices are soaring especially fast in northern California. Here's why. [STAT](#). April 4, 2022.

Uninsured residents on Space Coast may soon face vaccination and testing hurdles. [Florida Today](#). April 4, 2022.

Colorado hospitals among most profitable in the nation, even amid pandemic. [The Denver Gazette](#). April 1, 2022.

New rural hospital model could preserve communities, jobs. [Modern Healthcare](#). March 24, 2022.

TeamHealth hit with another lawsuit for alleged overbilling, this time from an employer. [STAT](#). March 22, 2022.

Biden looks to raise pressure on Putin with Xi Call. [Bloomberg](#). March 17, 2022.

You soon might be able to visit your doctor at your local drug store. [The Columbus Dispatch](#). March 16, 2022.

How HCA Healthcare's conservative Covid strategy reaped dividends. [Forbes](#). March 14, 2022.

A 'mysterious' health care system helps Reditus and others make big money on COVID tests. [WGLT](#). March 10, 2022.

Nonprofit will sell \$30 insulin direct to patients starting in 2024. [AIS Health](#). March 10, 2022.

The 10 podcasts to listen to right now, according to Advisory Board experts. [Advisory Board](#). March 3, 2022.

Top Sutter Health exec says health system doesn't have to provide free care to be not-for-profit. She's right. [Modern Healthcare](#). March 3, 2022.

PBMs react to GoodRx, Mark Cuban, and Amazon Pharmacy, with Ge Bai, PhD, CPA. [Relentless Health Value](#). February 24, 2022.

- Ranked at the #1 "podcast to listen to right now" by Advisory Board.
- Republished on December 22, 2022.

Viewpoints: the dark side of doctor-assisted suicide; some red states passing less-strict abortion rules. [Kaiser Health News](#). February 18, 2022.

Memorial Hermann, Blue Cross Blue Shield near deadlock that could leave 100K out of network. [Houston Chronicle](#). February 16, 2021.

Nonprofit hospitals may provide less community benefit than for-profits in some states, study suggests. [HealthCare Dive](#). February 16, 2021.

Private equity firms are cashing in on the travel nursing business that has boomed during the pandemic. [STAT](#). February 15, 2022.

Not-for-profit hospitals don't earn tax exemptions, researchers say. [Modern Healthcare](#). February 14, 2022.

Nonprofit hospitals aren't doing more for Medicaid patients than for-profits, despite taking taxpayer subsidies. [Health Exec](#). February 14, 2022.

Erlanger Health System plans to switch from public to private non-profit organization. [WTVC NewsChannel 9](#). February 9, 2022.

COVID-19 pandemic, staffing shortages widen rural America's care deserts. [Modern Healthcare](#). February 9, 2022.

'I assumed it was a COVID test.' Man says clinic charged him \$1,200 in tests he didn't ask for. [WXIA-TV](#). February 6, 2022.

Time to take tax breaks away from non-profit hospitals. [Forbes](#). January 25, 2022.

The Looming jobs crisis for emergency physicians. [Annals of Emergency Medicine News & Perspective](#). January 24, 2022.

Most Covid-19 tests are free. So why are some people getting billed? [The Post-Standard](#). January 18, 2022.

How much should it cost to get tested for COVID-19? [Consumer Reports](#). January 6, 2022.

US kidney patients face significant barriers to accessing effective medications. [Reuters](#). January 4, 2022.

Are COVID-19 test providers profiteering from the pandemic? [Infectious Disease Special Edition](#). January 4, 2022.

New cancer patients with a high-deductible insurance plan face sharp rise in out-of-pocket costs. [Reuters](#). December 28, 2021.

Cash cost for imaging often lower than payer-negotiated price, with widespread variation across hospitals. [Radiology Business](#). December 22, 2021.

What will be impact of allowing abortion pill to be mail-ordered? [AIS Health](#). December 22, 2021.

Commercial prices for common hospital procedures often exceed cash prices. [Modern Healthcare](#). December 21, 2021.

Months after new rule, more than half of U.S. hospitals still don't disclose prices online. [U.S. News & World Report](#). December 13, 2021.

Hospitals prices for radiology services 2 to 6 times higher than Medicare rates, study shows. [JHU Hub](#). December 13, 2021.

How college football exposes Fauci's biggest flaw. [Washington Examiner](#). December 10, 2021.

Study: More than half of U.S. hospitals don't follow pricing disclosure rules. [UPI](#). December 9, 2021.

Express Scripts will combine coupons with pharmacy benefit. [AIS Health](#). December 9, 2021.

Biden's new at-home COVID-19 testing plan is way too complicated. [MSNBC](#). December 8, 2021.

PBMs' profit swells as sector consolidates, report shows. [Modern Healthcare](#). December 4, 2021.

Public health experts slam ‘grossly inadequate,’ industry-friendly Covid test reimbursement scheme. [Common Dreams](#). December 3, 2021.

In Biden’s plan for free rapid tests, legwork will be required. [The New York Times](#). December 2, 2021.

Study: Hospital prices for radiology services 2 to 6 times higher than Medicare rate. [Benefits Pro](#). December 2, 2021.

Hospitals’ infrequently published prices suggest substantial variance in radiology service charges to commercial payers. [Fierce Healthcare](#). December 1, 2021.

Many hospitals ignore price disclosure rules, study finds. [Consumer Affairs](#). December 1, 2021.

Some hospitals charge up to 10 times more for Medical scans than others, study finds. [The Wall Street Journal](#). November 30, 2021.

Private equity’s recipe for hospitals? It’s about tech with all the dressing. [POLITICO](#). November 24, 2021.

For many, COVID-19 hospitalizations resulted in hundreds of dollars in out-of-pocket spending. [ACEP Now](#). November 22, 2021.

Doc took “miracle drug,” still got COVID; St. Jude has billions as families go broke. [MedPage Today](#). November 17, 2021.

The Catholic hospital system Ascension is running a Wall Street-style private equity fund. [STAT](#). November 16, 2021.

Childbirth-related health complications drain \$32.2 billion from U.S. economy. [Modern Healthcare](#). November 12, 2021.

St. Jude hoards billions while many of its families drain their savings. [ProPublica](#). November 12, 2021.

Starkman: living my Detroit radio dream today. [Deadline Detroit](#). November 12, 2021.

Memorial Hermann Health System may soon be out of network for those who have Blue Cross Blue Shield. [Houston Chronicle](#). November 9, 2021.

Rural Alabama hospitals add services to stay afloat. [Modern Healthcare](#). November 2, 2021.

Some nonprofit hospitals reaping benefits off patients while providing less care. [Carolina Journal](#). October 28, 2021.

Report: NC non-profit hospitals fail to give enough charity care. [WBTV](#). October 27, 2021.

Report criticizing NC hospital systems released. Here’s what it said about Atrium, Novant. [The Charlotte Observer](#). October 27, 2021.

Report: NC nonprofit hospitals falling short on charity care. [The Associated Press](#). October 27, 2021.

A hospital hiked the price of their healthy baby’s birth by calling it an “emergency.” [NPR](#). October 27, 2021.

Medicare spent hundreds of millions on cancer drugs confirmed to have no benefit. [Reuters](#). October 19, 2021.

Verify: Is someone making money off of donated blood? [WUSA90](#). October 14, 2021.

Posted prices of cataract procedures may confuse patients: study. [Medscape](#). October 12, 2021.

Pandemic fuels activity in health care's billing industry. [Axios](#). October 8, 2021.

Rising air ambulance charges exceed \$30,000, report finds. [Modern Healthcare](#). October 4, 2021.

Pfizer loses legal battle with big implications for drug pricing. [MarketWatch](#). October 1, 2021.

Labs can charge thousands for COVID tests. See which states have the most expensive. [Miami Herald](#). September 22, 2021.

The price we pay: why is medication so expensive? [WFAE 90.7](#). September 22, 2021.

Labs are charging up to \$14,000 for COVID-19 tests. Insurers claim "price gouging." [USA Today](#). September 20, 2021.

Will Rx startup targeting cash-paying patients succeed? [AIS Health](#). September 9, 2021.

Brand name prescription drugs are costing Americans billions more than generics. [Study Finds](#). September 8, 2021.

Nine Ohio hospitals on list of most expensive colonoscopies. [The Columbus Dispatch](#). August 20, 2021.

How nonprofit hospitals can support communities and advance public health. [Center for American Progress](#). August 19, 2021.

The Health 202: a majority of parents favor mask mandates in schools. [The Washington Post](#). August 11, 2021.

In a community with an abundance of wealth, mental health options still scarce. [Montana Free Press](#). August 9, 2021.

On philanthropy: nonprofit hospitals highlight important questions about the charity "grand bargain." [The Denver Post](#). August 8, 2021.

Large self-insured employers lack power in hospital price negotiations. [HealthCare Dive](#). July 16, 2021.

How ERs fail patients with addiction: one patient's tragic death. [Health Leaders Media](#). July 15, 2021.

A tragic death shows how ERs fail patients who struggle with addiction. [NPR](#). July 14, 2021.

CEO turnover was low during the pandemic, but that may not continue. [Modern Healthcare](#). June 29, 2021.

A hospital charged \$722.50 for each push of medicine through her IV. [NPR](#). June 28, 2021.

Blues-funded startup aims to boost value-based drug pacts. [AIS Health](#). June 24, 2021.

The Health 202: Pandemic relief funds boosted surpluses for some large hospitals. [The Washington Post](#). June 21 2021.

Ochsner Health to take over 7-hospital Mississippi-based provider in major Gulf Coast expansion. [The New Orleans Advocate](#). June 17, 2021.

Bristol Stock – Retirees stuck in the middle of debate over drug-price reform. [Fintech Zoom](#). June 12, 2021.

Landmark Alzheimer’s drug to become available in Dayton region despite controversy. [Dayton Daily News](#). June 10, 2021

Retirees stuck in the middle of debate over drug-price reform. [MarketWatch](#). June 8, 2021.

UPMC allocated \$1.7 billion in SDOH, community benefit investments. [Patient Engagement HIT](#). June 4, 2021.

Experts: Better tech may be driving more fraud detection. [AIS Health](#). May 27, 2021.

GoodRx acquisition highlights strong 1Q despite Amazon threat. [AIS Health](#). May 27, 2021.

All things considered. [NPR](#). May 20, 2021.

“The gap is not sustainable”: Why safety-net hospitals especially struggled amid Covid-19? [Advisory Board](#). May 20, 2021.

Hospitals serving the poor struggled during COVID. Wealthy hospitals made millions. [NPR](#). May 18, 2021.

What is a safety-net hospital and why is it so hard to define? [PBS Frontline](#). May 18, 2021

COVID-19 testing is a financial windfall for hospitals and other providers. [CNN](#). May 10, 2021.

Insurers pushing back on covering Covid tests. [KCBS Radio](#). May 10, 2021.

Hospitals charging hundreds more than average \$159 for COVID-19 tests. [Becker’s Hospital Review](#). May 10, 2021.

Hospitals are charging hundreds per COVID test. Will insurance premiums rise to compensate? [Fortune](#). May 7, 2021.

Covid Testing Has Turned into a Financial Windfall for Hospitals and Other Providers. [Kaiser Health News](#). May 7, 2021

Despite tax breaks, nonprofit hospitals often lag in providing charity care. [Medscape](#). April 30, 2021.

Wall Street Journal investigation finds computer code on hospitals’ websites that prevents prices from being shown by internet search engines, circumventing federal price transparency laws. [Dark Daily](#). April 26, 2021.

UVA Health will wipe out tens of thousands of lawsuits against patients. [The Washington Post](#). April 20, 2021.

Bailout helped wealthy hospitals post a banner year. [The Dallas Morning News](#). April 11, 2021.

GoodRx benefits patients but may profit from “broken” system. [AIS Health](#). April 8, 2021.

Study: Charitable care provided by hospitals doesn't measure up to their tax exemptions. [The Hub at Johns Hopkins](#). April 7, 2021.

Government, nonprofit hospitals’ charity care falls short of their favorable tax treatment. [The Ritz Herald](#). April 7, 2021.

Nonprofit hospitals’ charity care falls short of favorable tax treatment. [Health Leaders](#). April 7, 2021.

Despite tax breaks, nonprofit hospitals spend less on charity care than for-profits. [MedCity News](#). April 7, 2021.

Viewpoints: End of Life Option Act needs revision; is tax exemption for nonprofit hospitals outdated? [Kaiser Health News](#). April 7, 2021.

The Health 2020: Nonprofit hospitals spend less on average for charity care, compared to their for-profit counterparts. [The Washington Post](#). April 6, 2021.

Nonprofit hospitals spent less on charity care than for-profit, government facilities: Health Affairs. [Healthcare Dive](#). April 6, 2021.

Not-for-profit hospitals spend less on charity care than for-profit, public providers. [Modern Healthcare](#). April 5, 2021.

Despite tax breaks, nonprofit hospitals not matching charity care of for-profit counterparts. [Becker's Hospital Review](#). April 5, 2021.

Despite COVID, many wealthy hospitals had a banner year with federal bailout. [Kaiser Health News](#). April 5, 2021.

UnitedHealth's latest transaction raises antitrust concerns. [AIS Health](#). April 2, 2021.

Some of America's wealthiest hospital systems ended up even richer, thanks to federal bailouts. [The Washington Post](#). April 1, 2021.

COVID-19 curbed health systems' charity care spending in 2020. [Modern Healthcare](#). March 26, 2021.

The Health 202: States are eyeing public option health plans. Many obstacles stand in the way. [The Washington Post](#). March 22, 2021.

Financial incentives linked to cesarean section rate. [Healio](#). March 22, 2021.

Orphan Drug Act has been overused, a new study shows. [AIS Health](#). March 17, 2021.

Hospitals lift curtain on prices, revealing giant swings in pricing by procedure. [Healthcare Dive](#). March 11, 2021.

Diabetes med access may be better for commercial patients. [AIS Health](#). March 11, 2021.

Physician and patients may prefer brand-name drugs, but they cost Medicare Part D a lot of money. [STAT](#). March 4, 2021.

Requests for brand name prescription drugs cost Medicare additional \$1.7B in 2017. [The Hub at Johns Hopkins](#). March 4, 2021.

Choice of brand-name drug over generics costs Medicare nearly \$2 billion annually. [US News & World Report](#). March 3, 2021.

Prescription brand name drugs instead of generic drugs costs Medicare \$1.7 billion a year, study finds. [Forbes](#). March 2, 2021.

Requesting generic drugs could save Medicare program \$1.7 billion. [Healio](#). March 2, 2021.

Have you ever wondered how GoodRx makes money? With Ge Bai, PhD, CPA. [Relentless Health Value](#). March 2, 2021.

Pass-through rebate models need to demonstrate value. [AIS Health](#). February 18, 2021.

Rebate rule is delayed, likely to be repealed by Congress. [AIS Health](#). February 5, 2021.

Oregon sets first hospital-specific community benefit spending floor. [Modern Healthcare](#). February 4, 2021.

Not many hospitals disclosing prices despite new rule seeking transparency. [Denver 7 ABC](#). February 1, 2021.

The Health 202: Hospitals drag feet on new regulations to disclose costs of medical services. [The Washington Post](#). January 25, 2021.

Ge Bai is an authority on healthcare abuses, economics, and transparency. She has answers to the questions we are all asking. [Primary Care Cures](#). January 22, 2021.

A deep dive into Amazon's pharmacy and the Amazon Pharmacy model some employers are running with, with Ge Bai, PhD, CPA. [Relentless Health Value](#). January 21, 2021.

2021 outlook: chaotic transition complicates regulatory landscape for PBMs. [AIS Health](#). January 14, 2021.

CMS audits small slice of hospitals for price transparency, probes complaints. [Healthcare Dive](#). January 11, 2021.

Hospitals slow to follow Trump's order to post prices. [POLITICO](#). January 5, 2021.

Coronavirus live updates: TMC hospitals deferring some elective procedures. [Laredo Morning Times](#). January 4, 2021.

As COVID-19 cases spike, nurse aids work to reduce unnecessary hospital admissions. [Houston Chronicle](#). December 31, 2020.

Wisconsin hospital files 200 debt lawsuits during pandemic. [U.S. News & World Report](#). December 26, 2020.

Researchers: hospital price variation exacerbates health inequalities. [Modern Healthcare](#). December 24, 2020.

A Wisconsin hospital promised to stop suing most patients during the pandemic. Then it filed 200 lawsuits. [Wisconsin Public Radio](#). December 21, 2020.

The pricier the policy, the more money insurance brokers can make, study shows. [Modern Healthcare](#). December 16, 2020.

West Health Policy Center forms CIDSA to provide independent analysis of drug pricing policies. [News Medical](#). December 7, 2020.

Perspectives: time for bipartisanship; Amazon Pharmacy will expand options; why do we have PBMs? [Kaiser Health News](#). December 2, 2020.

For-profit hospital charges attacked by nurse union report. [Modern Healthcare](#). November 16, 2020.

Colorado hospitals projected to lose billions in revenue because of pandemic. [Colorado Politics](#). November 11, 2020.

Drug companies do not supply the flu shot for free. [AFP Factcheck](#). November 10, 2020.

A Biden win sows hope in health care sector. [Houston Chronicle](#). November 9, 2020.

CareSource to change how it pays prescription benefits. [Dayton Daily News](#). November 2, 2020.

The U.S. health insurance system. Will the COVID-19 pandemic transform it? [CQ Researcher](#). October 23, 2020.

CHI St. Luke's severs deal with Molina, its second break with an insurance carrier this week. [Houston Chronicle](#). October 23, 2020.

CMS to pay labs more for quicker COVID-19 testing. [Modern Healthcare](#). October 15, 2020.

Pfizer suit could be an 'earthquake' for drug pricing. [Barron's](#). October 9, 2020.

Health care briefing: Trump's vaccine promise risks letdown. [Bloomberg Government](#). September 18, 2020.

Study: COVID-19 test costs range from one cent to \$14,750. [Houston Chronicle](#). September 16, 2020.

Are hospitals making money treating COVID-19 patients? [Modern Healthcare](#). September 12, 2020.

HHS's Rural Action Plan contains shortcomings that could mute its potential. [Business Insider](#). September 9, 2020.

HHS plan to improve rural health focuses on better broadband, telehealth services. [Kaiser Health News](#). September 4, 2020.

Rural hospitals are sinking under COVID-19 financial pressures. [NPR](#). August 22, 2020.

County commission votes to sell Wyoming Medical Center to Banner Health. [Casper Star-Tribune](#). August 14, 2020.

How much does a new hip cost? A new federal mandate will require hospitals to post insurance negotiated price. [The Morning Call](#). August 8, 2020.

Business is booming for dialysis giant Fresenius. It took a bailout of at least \$137 million anyway. [The Washington Post](#). August 5, 2020.

Hospitals can transfer patients' medical debt to RIP Medical Debt, regulators say. [Modern Healthcare](#). July 28, 2020.

Rural SW GA hospital plans October closure; COVID was the last straw. [Georgia Recorder](#). July 27, 2020.

Society's problems need our best business minds. [Fortune](#). July 27, 2020.

Rural hospitals hang on as pandemic researches smaller communities. [Pew Stateline](#). July 22, 2020.

Doctors of rural Louisiana hospital question CEO's use of federal coronavirus funding. [The Acadiana Advocate](#). July 16, 2020.

What US medical supply chain can learn from the fashion industry. [Fast Company](#). July 15, 2020.

Banner Health set to acquire Wyoming Medical Center in \$200 million deal. [Casper Star-Tribune](#). July 14, 2020.

Legislative efforts aim to address privacy concerns amid COVID-19. [Healio](#). July 10, 2020.

Coronavirus daily update: concerns of hospital bed shortages return; outpatient care down 20%. [Home Health Care News](#). June 26, 2020.

April volume change for HCA, Tenet & CHS. [Becker's Hospital Review](#). June 26, 2020.

St. Luke's to acquire Easton Hospital. [The Morning Call](#). June 3, 2020.

Medicaid expansion key indicator for rural hospitals' financial viability. [Healthcare Dive](#). June 2, 2020.

Medicaid expansion boosts rural hospitals' margins. [Modern Healthcare](#). June 1, 2020.

As postponed surgeries resume, can U.S. hospitals handle the strain? [U.S. News & World Report](#). June 1, 2020.

Surgeries delayed for COVID-19 expected to strain hospitals. [UPL.com](#). June 1, 2020.

Test, test, and test again. Q&A with Ge Bai. [Leader's Edge](#). May 31, 2020.

Louisiana hospitals got massive payouts for coronavirus – but it might not be enough. [The New Orleans Advocate](#). May 26, 2020.

NY hospital lobby's power stretches to DC in stimulus battle. [The Washington Post](#). May 2, 2020.

Hospitals continue to board millions in the middle of COVID-19 pandemic. [Salon](#). April 29, 2020.

Amid coronavirus distress, wealthy hospitals hoard millions. [The Washington Post](#). April 27, 2020.

Ochsner CEO sees \$130M loss in two months amid coronavirus fight; New Orleans hospital cases drop. [The New Orleans Advocate](#). April 17, 2020.

Experts say COVID-19 testing should be free. It isn't always. [Florida Today](#). April 9, 2020.

CMS: US health care spending will reach \$4T in 2020. [Advisory Board](#). April 4, 2020.

Healthcare spending to consume 20% of GDP by 2028. [Modern Healthcare](#). March 24, 2020.

What are ECMO machines, and why are they so important to treat coronavirus? [Orlando Sentinel](#). March 21, 2020.

Patients slip through healthcare's safety net amid Medicaid financing debate. [Modern Healthcare](#). March 14, 2020.

All over so soon? Biden pulls away from Sanders in Democratic primaries. [France 24](#). March 11, 2020.

Don't give price-gouging hospitals a coronavirus windfall. [The Hill](#). March 9, 2020.

Healthcare costs in the United States can leave Americans in debt, in court and living on the brink. [Australian Broadcasting Corporation](#). March 2, 2020.

Why are nonprofit hospitals so highly profitable? [New York Times](#). February 20, 2020.

House Democrats' capitulation on surprise billing proves they'll never pass 'Medicare for All.' [Forbes](#). February 18, 2020.

Nonprofit hospitals' charity care disparities. [Axios](#). February 18, 2020.

Charity care markedly lower at richest not-for-profit hospitals. [Modern Healthcare](#), February 18, 2020.

Nonprofit hospitals with healthiest finances offer little charity care. [Reuters](#). February 17, 2020.

Employer health plan spending jumped 4.4% in 2018. [Modern Healthcare](#). February 13, 2020.

What can the government do to lower drug cost? [WWL Radio](#). February 7, 2020.

Want to cut drug costs? Change \$\$ incentives, House told. [MedPage Today](#). February 6, 2020.

‘An earthquake’: the deal that changed Montana’s insurance market. [Bozeman Daily Chronicle](#). January 26, 2020.

Hospital group mum as members pursue patients with lawsuits and debt collectors. [Chicago Tribune](#). January 16, 2020.

Taken for a ride. [The Hub at Johns Hopkins](#). January 2, 2020.

Air ambulance services seriously overcharge patients. [Futurity](#). January 3, 2020.

Hospital association finally eyes aggressive debt collecting by its members. [The Daily Beast](#). December 28, 2019.

New York union blames out-of-network doctors for millions in costs. [Bloomberg](#). December 12, 2019.

Efforts to move the needle on flu shot rates get stuck. [Chicago Tribune](#). December 5, 2019.

What to consider before trading your health data for cash. [The New York Times](#). November 27, 2019.

Hospital price transparency rules arm employers seeking savings. [Bloomberg Law](#). November 25, 2019.

Why our free flu shots actually cost us down the road. [The Washington Post](#). November 24, 2019.

The startlingly high cost of the “free” flu shot. [ABC News](#). November 19, 2019.

Bruising labor battles put Kaiser Permanente’s reputation on the line. [Chicago Tribune](#). November 8, 2019.

As Kaiser Permanente faces another labor battle, critics question its mission. [Los Angeles Times](#). November 8, 2019.

The air ambulance billed more than the lung transplant surgeon. [NPR](#). November 6, 2019.

Proposed federal law takes aim at ‘surprise billing’ from air ambulances. [ABC News](#). October 25, 2019.

Guardian Rebecca Fierle’s \$4 million relationship with AdventHealth unheard of, experts say. [Orlando Sentinel](#). October 16, 2019.

Mayo Clinic tax fight result may be savings for major hospitals. [Bloomberg Law](#). October 9, 2019.

Milken initiatives to give students formal mentorships. [GW Hatchet](#). October 3, 2019.

Healthcare tops other industries for cybersecurity breaches. [UPI](#). October 2, 2019.

7 in 10 hospital data breaches compromise this information—here’s how to protect yourself. [MarketWatch](#). September 26, 2019.

What do hospital cyber attackers want to know about you? [U.S. News & World Report](#). September 24, 2019.

Why more and more hackers are targeting medical facilities. [CBS](#). September 24, 2019.

What cybercriminals steal when they hack hospitals, new study. [Forbes](#). September 23, 2019.

169 million people have had their health records compromised in data breaches. [Salon](#). September 23, 2019.

Healthcare data hacking could lead to identity theft. [Reuters](#). September 23, 2019.

Most data stolen from hospitals include items used in identity theft, study finds. [AJMC](#). September 23, 2019.

Virginia's top hospital has filed 36,000 lawsuits against patients in 6 years. [The Huffington Post](#). September 16, 2019.

UVA president says health system's 'aggressive' collection practices will become 'more generous and more humane.' [Richmond Times-Dispatch](#). September 10, 2019.

'UVA has ruined us': Health system sues thousands of patients, seizing paychecks and putting liens on homes. [The Washington Post](#). September 9, 2019.

Federal court strikes down Trump rule on drug prices in TV ads. [The Heartland Institute](#). August 20, 2019.

Charity care spending by hospitals plunges. [Kaiser Health News](#). August 13, 2019.

Drug assistance programs offer little charity to uninsured. [Reuters](#). August 6, 2019.

Help how? Patient charities favor the insured and more expensive brand-name drugs. [STAT](#). August 6, 2019.

WMC leaders confident in financial strength of hospital in wake of Moody's report, financial filings. [Casper Star-Tribune](#). August 4, 2019.

Outsized air ambulance charges under scrutiny from researchers, Congress. [The Heartland Institute](#). August 1, 2019.

Surprise billing, drug prices help drive health lobbying boost. [Bloomberg Government](#). July 23, 2019.

Study finds Montana hospitals charge nearly three times more than Medicare. [Bozeman Daily Chronicle](#). July 14, 2019.

An emergency flight to the hospital could set you back \$40,000—unless you have one of 2 credit cards with medical evaluation coverage. [Business Insider](#). July 11, 2019.

Trump's effort to put drug prices in ads now in limbo. [CNN](#). July 9, 2019.

Battle over drug prices in TV ads highest on lone medical study. [Bloomberg Law](#). July 8, 2019.

How much is an air ambulance trip to the hospital? [MSN](#). July 4, 2019.

Need emergency air lift to hospital? It could cost you \$40,000. [U.S. News & World Report](#). July 2, 2019.

High air ambulance charges continue to rise, study finds. [Philadelphia Inquirer](#). July 2, 2019.

Jumps in air ambulance charges may help Senate's balance billing ban. [Modern Healthcare](#). July 1, 2019.

Why the flight to the hospital is more costly than ever. [The Washington Post](#). July 1, 2019.

New rule requires drug companies to state prices in ads. [The Heartland Institute](#). June 28, 2019.

Hospitals to publicly disclose negotiated rates. [Relias Media](#). June 26, 2019.

Pat Thurston Show: Rising hospital costs discussed with Ge Bai. [KGO Ratio](#). June 25, 2019.

The cost of *one stitch* at Zuckerberg San Francisco General Hospital? \$3,300. [Mission Local](#). June 24, 2019.

Wyoming Medical Center in active discussion with variety of 'incredibly well-known' hospitals for affiliation, board member says. [Casper Star-Tribune](#). June 21, 2019.

Why drug prices listed in TV ads might not be what you pay. [PBS News Hour](#). May 16, 2019.

Will including prescription drug prices in ads drive down prices? [Pacific Standard](#). May 15, 2019.

Drug prices in TV ads: how transparent are they? [Forbes](#). May 15, 2019.

Most of the profit in the health-care industry is going to drug companies—here's why you should care. [MarketWatch](#). May 13, 2019.

The price is an important ingredient in all drugs. [The Wall Street Journal](#). May 12, 2019.

Market muscle: study uncovers differences between Medicare and Private Insurers. [Kaiser Health News](#). May 9, 2019.

In a significant step for price transparency, Trump finalizes rule requiring list prices in drug ads. [Forbes](#). May 8, 2019.

Congress looks to tackle surprise medical bills. [The Wall Street Journal](#). April 2, 2019.

How to end the scourge of surprise medical bills in the emergency room. [Forbes](#). March 12, 2019.

Azar calls on Congress to help eliminate drug rebates. [STAT](#). February 1, 2019.

White House plan to disclose drug prices may not drive down costs: study. [U.S. News & World Report](#). January 25, 2019.

Price disclosure legislation not likely to lower drug costs in the US. [European Pharmaceutical Review](#). January 24, 2019.

Trump plan to force drug makers to advertise prices might work, but not if pharma gets its way. [STAT](#). January 23, 2019.

Trump's drug ad price transparency contains huge loophole, researchers identify. [CNN](#). January 22, 2019.

Hospitals must now post prices. But it may take a brain surgeon to decipher them. [The New York Times](#). January 13, 2019.

The Trump administration has a new idea for changing drug rebates. That doesn't mean it's abandoning its earlier proposals. [STAT](#). December 4, 2018.

Did your doctor ask for your social security number? why that may be a bad idea. [MarketWatch](#). December 3, 2018.

Hackers are not main cause of health data breaches. [Reuters](#). November 19, 2018.

Main Line hospitals charges \$63 for olive oil used to turn a breech baby. [Philadelphia Inquirer](#). November 19, 2018.

Children's hospitals again cry for help from voters, but are they really hurting? [LA Daily News](#). October 12, 2018.

HCA's success over 50 years banks on sticking with the basics. [Modern Healthcare](#). October 6, 2018.

Hospitals gouging patients with auto, workers' compensation coverage. [POLITICO](#). October 1, 2018.

Companies moving to cut out middlemen and reduce drug prices for employees. [MarketWatch](#). August 28, 2018.

Hospital billing: Overcharged and outrageous liens. [The Legal Examiner](#). July 25, 2018.

Drug-pricing battle plays out in Florida. [POLITICO](#). May 30, 2018.

How banks and law firms make millions from hospital debt? [Axios](#). May 23, 2018.

Nonprofit consortium plans to create competition to drive down drug prices. [Nonprofit Quarterly](#). May 21, 2018.

Could nonprofit drug companies cut sky-high prices? [U.S. News & World Report](#). May 17, 2018.

California hospital giant Sutter Health face heavy backlash on prices. [The Los Angeles Times](#) & [The Washington Post](#). May 16, 2018.

Hospitals made \$21B on Wall Street last year, but are patients seeing those profits? [NBC News](#). February 7, 2018.

You know who else fails "The Jimmy Kimmel Test"? Hospital emergency rooms. [Forbes](#). December 6, 2017.

Are hospital billing practices unethical? Chargemaster still used to boost revenue. [Relias Media](#). June 1, 2017.

Could your data be breached? [U.S. News & World Report](#). May 10, 2017.

Researchers find data breaches more likely at large teaching hospitals. [Baltimore Sun](#). April 15, 2017.

The data show hospitals need to do better at protecting your personal data. [Forbes](#). April 5, 2017.

Study: risk of data breaches at hospitals is greater at larger facilities, teaching hospitals. [The Hub at Johns Hopkins](#). April 5, 2017.

Protect yourself from a hospital data breach. [Consumer Reports](#). April 4, 2017.

Examining the rising costs of prescription drugs in the U.S., and possible alternatives. [The Hub at Johns Hopkins](#). April 3, 2017.

Skyrocketing healthcare costs: do your research. [ABC Action News](#). March 22, 2017.

Surprised by a medical bill? Here's what to do. [CNN](#). January 17, 2017.

More than 1 in 5 emergency room patients face surprise medical bills, study finds. [CBS News](#). January 17, 2017.

Doctors may accept low fee from Medicare, but not from all patients. [Reuters](#). January 17, 2017.

Steep bills surprise patients who go out-of-network. [U.S. News & World Report](#). January 17, 2017.

U.S. patients often face costly 'surprise' medical bills from out-of-network specialists. [The Hub at Johns Hopkins](#). January 17, 2017.

Hospitals jack up costs strategically, study finds. [Live Science](#). September 12, 2016.

These hospitals make the most money off patients and they're mostly nonprofits. [The Washington Post](#). May 3, 2016.

For hospitals, prestige leads to profits. [Kaiser Health News](#). May 2, 2016.

Want to bankrupt hospitals? Force them to charge fair prices. [Forbes](#). November 25, 2015.

Want to pay higher prices? Try a for-profit hospital. [Forbes](#). September 25, 2015.

Sticker shock in for-profit Hospitals. [The New York Times](#). June 16, 2015.

Fifty hospitals charge uninsured more than ten times cost of care, study finds. [The Washington Post](#). June 8, 2015.

Some hospitals marking up treatments by as much as 1,000 percent: study. [NBC News](#). June 15, 2015.

At these hospitals, prepare to pay markups of 900 percent or more. [CBS News](#). June 8, 2015.

The hospitals that overcharge patients by 1,000 percent. [The Atlantic](#). June 8, 2015.

Research Grants (PI or Co-PI)

Affordability of Medical Care. [Goldman Sachs Philanthropy Fund](#). 2025-Present

Healthcare Price Transparency. [Peterson Center on Healthcare](#). 2025-Present

Price Transparency and Community Benefits. [Arnold Ventures](#). 2022-2025.

Price Transparency. [PatientRightsAdvocate.org](#). 2022-2025.

Evaluating the Effectiveness of the Hospital Price Transparency Rule in Price Reduction. [The National Institute for Health Care Management Foundation](#). 2024

Provision of Hospital Charity Care in the United States. [The Commonwealth Fund & Episcopal Health Foundation](#). 2020-2022

Pharmacy Rebate Study. [Colorado Department of Regulatory Agencies](#). 2021

Study of the Economic Drivers of Pharmaceutical Costs for Employers. [Colorado Department of Regulatory Agencies](#). 2021

Texas Hospital Charity Care. [Episcopal Health Foundation](#), 2020

Supply Chain Impacts on U.S. Healthcare. [The Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Lab](#). 2020

Honors and Awards

National Level

MANA Action Fund Gift Award. 2022

Top Reviewer. Annals of Internal Medicine. 2019 & 2020

The Institute of Management Accountants Research Foundation Emerging Scholar Award. 2014

Journal of Management Accounting Research Best Paper Award. 2014

The Institute of Management Accountants Research Foundation Research Grant. 2013

The American Accounting Association/Grant Thornton Doctoral Dissertation Award. 2011

University Level

The Johns Hopkins Nexus Awards, 2025

The Hopkins Business of Health Initiative Pilot Award. 2021

The Johns Hopkins Alumni Association's Excellence in Teaching Award. 2021

The Hopkins Business of Health Initiative Seed Grant Award. 2020

Johns Hopkins Carey Business School Dean's Awards. 2017-Present

Johns Hopkins Carey Business School Supplemental Research Support Award. 2017-Present

Johns Hopkins Carey Business School Black & Decker Research Fund. 2017-2018

Washington & Lee University Lenfest Summer Research Grant. 2013-2015

Washington & Lee University Mellon Grant for Spring Term Course Development. 2014

Michigan State University Robert P. Poland Doctoral Dissertation Fellowship. 2012

Michigan State University Student Excellence in Teaching Award. 2011

Michigan State University Student Excellence in Research Award. 2008

Michigan State University Marlys and Jack Gray Scholarship. 2007

Michigan State University Summer Recruitment Fellowship. 2007

Eastern Michigan University Distinguished Student Honor. 2006

Dalian University of Technology Japanese Study Excellence Scholarship. 2000

Dalian University of Technology Student Excellence Scholarship. 1997-2000

Presentations, Guest Lectures, and Roundtables

2026

Inter-Company Marketing Group Annual Conference. Miami, Florida (scheduled).

Austin Health Workshop: Breaking Good: The Future of Health. Austin, Texas (scheduled).

2025

Johns Hopkins Carey Business School: Entrepreneurship and Healthcare Innovation.

Washington, DC (scheduled).

Johns Hopkins Drug Discovery Program: Pharmaceutical Enterprise. Baltimore, Maryland (scheduled).

American Kidney Fund. Patient Access Initiative Summit. Washington, DC (scheduled).

National Consumer League Health Advisory Council Fall Membership Luncheon. Washington, DC (scheduled).

Moving to Value Alliance. Health Systems at a Crossroads Webinar. Virtual.

Johns Hopkins Outpatient Healthcare Real Estate Conference. Washington, DC.

George Mason University Institute for Humane Studies. Virtual.

Hopkins Business of Health Initiative Policy Panel. Washington, DC.

Health and Aging Policy Fellowship Symposium. Washington, DC.

Annual Conference of the American Society of Health Economists. Nashville, TN.

Health Reformers Academy: Health Care Financing and Economics Class. Virtual.

Columbia University Nephro-Economics. Virtual.
 Lown Institute Medical Debt Symposium. Washington, DC.
 Harvard Business School Systems Change Research Conference. Cambridge, Massachusetts.
 Georgetown Preparatory School Finance Club. Bethesda, Maryland.
 Hoover Health Care Policy Roundtable. Stanford, California.
 Washington Health Alliance's Forum. Seattle, Washington.
 Health Purchaser Forum Annual Conference. Dearborn, Michigan.
 POLITICO Focus roundtable, Washington, DC.
 Johns Hopkins Webinar: Assessing Distressed Hospital and Policy Options. Virtual.
 Wharton Undergraduate Healthcare Club 12th Annual Conference. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

2024

Koch Associate Program Summit II. Arlington, Virginia.
 Health Affairs Briefing: Uses of health care price transparency data: status, innovations, opportunities. Virtual.
 George Mason University Center for Intellectual Property x Innovation Policy BioPharma Roundtable. Arlington, Virginia.
 Princeton Conference 2024. Boston, Massachusetts.
 National Alliance of Healthcare Purchaser Coalitions Annual Forum. Crystal City, Virginia.
 Association for Public Policy Analysis & Management Fall Research Conference. Washington, DC.
 Georgetown University Health Care Transparency Panel. Washington, DC.
 Information Technology & Innovation Foundation Conference. Washington DC.
 RosettaFest 2024. Washington, DC.
 2024 Symposium on Health Policy. Washington, DC.
 UTHHealth Houston Center for Health Equity Learning Session. Virtual.
 Health Reformers Academy: Health Care Financing and Economics Class. Virtual.
 Hoover Institution Health Care Policy Working Group. Stanford, California.
 The American Bar Association: 2024 Antitrust in Healthcare. Pentagon City, Virginia.
 Purchaser Business Group on Health Member Retreat. Half Moon Bay, California.
 Pennsylvania Medical Society Physician Leadership Programs. Mechanicsburg, Pennsylvania.
 Johns Hopkins Center for Health Services and Outcomes Research Seminar. Baltimore, MD.
 Price Transparency Community Lunch and Learning Session. Virtual.
 The University of Southern California. Los Angeles, California.
 The 3rd Virtual National Health Care Transparency and No Surprise Act Summit. Virtual.
 American Medical Society for Sports Medicine Annual Meeting. Baltimore, Maryland.
 Carey Business School Connect with Carey Faculty: Accounting. Virtual.
 2024 National Alliances of Healthcare Purchase Coalitions Health Policy Summit. Washington, DC.
 Carey Business School Mentoring Pannel. Baltimore, Maryland.
 Carey Business School Health Care in Europe: Models, Regulation, and Business. Virtual.
 Brown University School of Public Health, Health Services Research Seminar. Providence, Rhode Island.
 Pennsylvania Medical Society Leadership Meeting. Virtual.
 Georgetown Preparatory School Finance Club. Bethesda, Maryland.
 Cato Institute Annual State Health Policy Summit. San Antonio, Texas.

2023

Johns Hopkins Drug Discovery Program: Pharmaceutical Enterprise. Baltimore, Maryland.

FREOPP's Freedom & Progress Conference. Washington, DC.
 Johns Hopkins Center for Health Services and Outcomes Research Seminar. Baltimore, MD
 Peterson Center on Healthcare Employer Roundtable on Health Data Needs. Washington, DC.
 The Capitol Forum Health Care Competition Conference, Washington, DC.
 Carey Business School Open House Teaching Demonstration. Baltimore, MD.
 Annual Architecture of High Value Health Care National Conference. Baltimore, Maryland.
 HHS Consumer Support Group Consumer Protection Policy Meeting. Virtual.
 House of Representative Health Care Price Transparency Bipartisan Stakeholder Meeting.
 Washington, DC.
 Axios Expert Voices Roundtable. Washington, DC.
 2023 Healthcare Economics Summit. Mequon, Wisconsin.
 CBO Health Analysis Division. Virtual.
 Capital Alpha Partners PBM Webinar for investors. Virtual.
 National Alliance Leadership Summits. Nashville, Tennessee.
 CMMI senior leadership meeting. Virtual.
 CBO Health Analysis Division. Washington, DC.
 Senate HELP Committee Price Transparency Roundtable. Washington, DC.
 Johns Hopkins/Arnold Ventures Hospital Community Benefit Webinar. Virtual.
 Senate HELP Committee member briefing on PBMs. Washington, DC.
 You Powered Benefits Symposium. Miami, Florida.
 Fierce JP Morgan Drug Pricing Panel. Virtual.
 Cato Institute Annual State Health Policy Summit. New Orleans, Louisiana.

2022

Johns Hopkins/Arnold Ventures Price Transparency Webinar. Virtual.
 Cato Institute Junior Academics Health Policy Symposium. Washington, DC.
 FREOPP's Freedom & Progress Conference. Washington, DC.
 Johns Hopkins Carey Business School: The Learning Table. Virtual.
 Medicaid Drug Rebate Program Summit. Chicago, Illinois.
 Hopkins Business of Health Initiative. Virtual.
 Brown University Primary Care and Population Medicine Joint Program. Virtual.
 Department of Health and Human Services Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and
 Evaluation Project on Section 204. Virtual.
 Bipartisan Policy Center Roundtable on Employer-Sponsored Insurance. Virtual.
 National Hospital Price Transparency Conference. Indianapolis, Indiana.
 National Consumer League 340B Event. Virtual.
 America First Policy Summit. Atlanta, Georgia.
 State Policy Network Discussion: Unreimbursed Medicaid Cost Among Nonprofit and For-
 profit Hospitals. Virtual.
 AcademyHealth National Health Policy Conference, Washington, DC.
 Congressional Budget Office Health Analysis Division. Virtual.
 Barclays Healthcare Symposium. Virtual.

2021

The Hill Rare Disease: A Conversation on Value Assessment. Virtual.
 Johns Hopkins Drug Discovery Program: Pharmaceutical Enterprise, Baltimore, Maryland.
 Boston University School of Public Health the Next Normal. Virtual.
 Brown University Healthcare in America. Virtual.
 North Carolina State Treasurer Charity Care Press Conference. Virtual.

Hopkins Business of Health Initiative Summer Data Series. Virtual.
 Johns Hopkins/Arnold Ventures Hospital Charity Care Webinar. Virtual.
 Georgetown University Center on Health Insurance Reforms Policy Hackathon. Virtual.
 Johns Hopkins Tsinghua DrPH program. Virtual.
 Policy Roundtables Presentation, AcademyHealth Annual Research Meeting. Virtual
 Johns Hopkins Center for Health Services and Outcomes Research Seminar. Virtual.
 Hopkins Business of Health Initiative Annual Retreat. Virtual.
 The Deal Economy: Healthcare M&A Seminar. Virtual.
 California Health Care Coalition Board of Director Meeting. Virtual.
 Johns Hopkins Common Cents Taxes 101, Virtual.
 Johns Hopkins University Women's Network Panel. Virtual.
 MOSAIC Economic Project Women Changing Policy Workshop. Virtual.
 Johns Hopkins School of Medicine Division of Hospital Medicine. Virtual.
 National Coalition on Health Care Round Table on Price Transparency. Virtual.

2020

MOSAIC Economic Project Women Changing Policy Workshop. Virtual.
 Kent State University College of Business Administration. Virtual.
 IBI/Conference Board 2020 Health and Productivity Forum. Virtual.
 The Deal Economy: Predictions and Perspectives. Virtual.
 Johns Hopkins University Healthcare Affinity Panel. Virtual.
 Booz Allen Hamilton International Pricing Index Kaizen Event. Virtual.
 Briefing to Japanese Ministry of Health, Labor, of Welfare. Baltimore, Maryland.
 Johns Hopkins University and the University of Chicago Alumni Event on Medical Drugs Pricing Reform, New York City. New York.
 Presentation of Air Ambulance Charges, Office of Legislative Affairs. The White House, Washington, DC.

2019

Johns Hopkins Drug Discovery Program, Baltimore, Maryland.
 North Carolina Health Plan Strategic Planning, Raleigh, North Carolina.
 The Foundation for Research on Equal Opportunity (FREOPP) Symposium on Affordable Hospital Care through Competition, Washington, DC.
 U.S. News & World Report Healthcare of Tomorrow Conference, Washington, DC.
 Association of Health Care Journalists National Cancer Reporting Fellowship, Bethesda, Maryland.
 Colorado Department of Health Care Policy & Financing Policy Meeting, Denver, Colorado.
 Utah Legislature Health Reform Task Force Meeting, Salt Lake City, Utah.
 Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services Academic Experts and Researchers Listening Session, Washington, DC.
 AcademyHealth Annual Research Meeting, Washington, DC.
 Bloomberg School of Public Health Pharmaceutical Policy Course, Baltimore, Maryland.
 Delaware State Employee Benefits Committee Meeting, Dover, Delaware.

2018

Reforming States Group Steering Committee Meeting, Washington, DC.
 Delaware State Employee Benefits Committee Meeting, Dover, Delaware.
 15th Annual Symposium of the Journal of Law, Economics, & Policy, Arlington, Virginia.
 51st Transportation Law Institute, Louisville, Kentucky.

Johns Hopkins Drug Accessibility & Pricing Symposium, Baltimore, Maryland.
Capital Alpha Partners Drug Pricing Policy Forum, Washington, DC.

2017

Johns Hopkins Drug Discovery Program, Baltimore, Maryland.
Virginia Association of Health Plans Annual Meeting. Richmond, Virginia.
The AAA Managerial Accounting Section Conference. San Juan, Puerto Rico.

2016

The American Accounting Association (AAA) Annual Meeting. New York City, New York.
Johns Hopkins Carey Business School

2015

The AAA Public Interest Section Midyear Meeting. Crystal City, Virginia.

2014

The AAA Government and Nonprofit Section Midyear Meeting. Norwalk, Connecticut.

2013

The AAA Southeast Regional Meeting. Nashville, Tennessee.
The Canadian Academic Accounting Association Annual Conference. Montreal, Canada.

2012

The AAA Managerial Accounting Section Conference. Houston, Texas.
The AAA Government and Nonprofit Section Midyear Meeting. San Diego, California.
Ball State University
Emory University
Indiana University Bloomington
The Pennsylvania State University
The University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
The University of Iowa
The University of Notre Dame
The University of Southern California
Washington & Lee University

2011

The AAA Annual Meeting. Denver, Colorado.
The Canadian Academic Accounting Association Annual Conference. Toronto, Canada.

2009

The AAA Managerial Accounting Section Conference. St. Pete Beach, Florida.

Teaching Experience

Health Care Management Consulting & Practicum, Johns Hopkins Carey Business School. 2022-Present

Accounting Foundations. Johns Hopkins Carey Business School. 2020-Present

Financial Accounting and Reporting. Johns Hopkins Carey Business School. 2016-Present

Capital Budgeting (Executive Education). Johns Hopkins Carey Business School. 2019-Present

Full Time MBA Innovation Field Project, Johns Hopkins Carey Business School. 2021-2023.

Advanced Financial Accounting. Johns Hopkins Carey Business School. 2016-2023.

Management Accounting in China. Washington & Lee University. 2015

Cost Accounting. Washington & Lee University. 2013-2016

Introduction to Managerial Accounting. Washington & Lee University. 2012-2015

Cost and Managerial Accounting. Michigan State University. 2011

Principles of Management Accounting. Michigan State University. 2010

Professional Services

Editorial Board

Health Affairs. 2025-Present

Journal of Management Accounting Research. 2013-2015

Event Organization

Symposium on Health Policy. 2024. Washington, DC.

Innovations in the Biopharmaceutical Industry Conference. 2023. Baltimore, Maryland.

The 3rd Johns Hopkins Symposium on Healthcare Operations. 2021. Baltimore, Maryland.

JHU State Discussion on Hospital Charity Care and Community Benefit, Part II. 2021. Virtual.

JHU State Discussion on Hospital Charity Care and Community Benefit. 2021, Part I. 2021. Virtual.

Accounting Track Co-chair, Decision Sciences Institute Conference. 2016. Austin, Texas.

Reviewer

Accounting Horizons

Accounting, Organization, and Society

AMA Journal of Ethics

American Heart Journal

American Journal of Managed Care

American Journal of Occupational Therapy

Annals of Internal Medicine

Applied Health Economics and Health Policy

BMJ Open

CATO Health Policy Workshop

Circulation

Drug Discovery Today

Elsevier Science & Technology Book Prospectuses

European Accounting Review

Health Affairs

Health Affairs Scholar

Health Economics

Health Policy

Health Service Research

Inquiry: The Journal of Health Care Organization Provision and Financing

JAMA

JAMA Health Forum

JAMA Internal Medicine

JAMA Network Open

Journal of Business Ethics
 Journal of General Internal Medicine
 Journal of Governmental and Nonprofit Accounting
 Journal of Hand and Microsurgery
 Journal of Management Accounting Research
 Journal of the National Comprehensive Cancer Network
 Lancet Regional Health - Americas
 Milbank Quarterly
 The National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine
 The New England Journal of Medicine
 NEJM Catalyst Innovations in Care Delivery
 Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly
 North Carolina Medical Journal
 Omega: The International Journal of Management Science
 Oxford University Press Book Proposal
 Paragon Health Institute
 PLOS ONE
 The Research Foundation of the City University of New York
 Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Health Data for Action
 Service Science
 Strategic Management Journal
 The Accounting Review
 The AAA Management Accounting Section Midyear Meeting
 The AAA Government and Nonprofit Section Midyear Meeting

Discussant and Moderator

Association for Public Policy Analysis & Management Fall Research Conference. 2024
 AcademyHealth Annual Research Meeting. 2024
 The Johns Hopkins Drug Accessibility & Pricing Symposium. 2018
 The AAA Management Accounting Section Midyear Meeting. 2013, 2014, 2017
 The AAA Government and Nonprofit Section Midyear Meeting. 2011
 The AAA Annual Meeting. 2011, 2014
 The Canadian Academic Accounting Association Annual Conference. 2011

Graduate Student and Faculty Mentoring

Dissertation Committee Chair: Jenny Markell (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2025
 Dissertation Committee Alternate Member: Ingrid Wong (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2025
 Preliminary Oral Examination Committee Member: Anna Gendron (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2024
 NIH K Award Co-Mentor: Roz Murray (Brown University School of Public Health), 2024
 Preliminary Oral Examination Committee Alternate Member: Jianing Li (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2024
 Preliminary Oral Examination Committee Member: Ingrid Wong (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2024
 Preliminary Oral Examination Committee Member: Lauren Barrow (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2024

Preliminary Oral Examination Committee Member: Jenny Markell (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2024
 Preliminary Oral Examination Committee Chair: Sylvia Pan (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2024
 Preliminary Oral Examination Committee Chair: Ray Fan (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2023
 Capstone Advisor: Ivan Seah (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2023
 Dissertation Committee Alternate Member: So Yeon Kang (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2023
 Doctoral program co-advisor: Emily Hearst (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2022-present
 Preliminary Oral Examination Committee Alternate Member: Angela Liu (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2022
 Dissertation Committee Chair: Yang Wang (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2022
 Preliminary Oral Examination Committee Alternate Member: SoYeon Kang (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2022
 Dissertation Committee Member: Kelly Anderson (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2021
 Preliminary Oral Examination Committee Member: Yang Wang (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2020
 Preliminary Oral Examination Committee Chair: Kelly Anderson (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2019
 Dissertation Committee Alternate Member: Sonal Parasrampuria (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2019
 Preliminary Oral Examination Committee Member: Farah Yehia (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2018
 Preliminary Oral Examination Committee Alternate Member: Jonathan Levin (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2018
 Dissertation Committee Alternate Member: Mariana Socal (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2017
 Dissertation Committee Alternate Member: Jeromie Ballreich (Bloomberg School of Public Health), 2017

Johns Hopkins Carey Business School Service

Curriculum Committee in Accounting, Finance, and Real Estate. 2023-present
 Business of Health Taskforce. 2023-2024
 Discovery Day Teaching Demonstration. 2023
 Sponsored Projects Work Group. 2022-2023
 Faculty Reputation Workgroup. 2022-2023
 Faculty and Research Search Advisory Committee. 2022
 Junior Faculty Promotion Committee. 2022
 Accounting Faculty Search Committee Chair. 2022
 AACSB CIR Site Visit Faculty Team - Research, Engagement, Societal Impact. 2021
 Visiting Accounting Faculty Search Committee Chair. 2021
 Faculty Mentor for the 17th Annual KeyBank Minority MBA Student Case Competition. 2021
 o 1st Place Team Winner
 Faculty Diversity Initiative Action Plan Committee. 2019-2022
 MBA Program Committee on Health, Innovation & Technology. 2018-2020
 Sheridan Libraries' Advisory Board. 2017-2020
 Library E-Resource Acquisition Committee. 2017-2020

Faculty Recruiting Committee. 2016-2018
Global MBA Curriculum Committee. 2016-2017

Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health Service

DrPH program faculty advisor. 2022-Present
Center for Mental Health Leadership Search. 2021

Johns Hopkins University Service

Johns Hopkins Nexus Awards reviewer. 2023-Present
Johns Hopkins Middle States Commission on Higher Education Self-study Visit. 2022
Johns Hopkins University DC Campus Planning Faculty. 2019-2020
Johns Hopkins University and the University of Chicago Alumni Event. 2020

Other Service

Forbes contributor. 2023-Present
U.S. News & World Report Health Equity Working Group. 2023-Present
The National Institute for Health Care Management Foundation Research Award Judge. 2025
Peterson-Milbank program advisory group for state data analytic resources. 2023
Cato Health Policy Workshop review. 2023
AcademyHealth Paradigm Project Prototype Review. 2020
Washington & Lee University Fall Faculty Academy. 2015
Washington & Lee University Library Committee. 2014
Washington & Lee University John Gunn Scholarship Committee. 2014
Washington & Lee University Glynn Scholarship Committee. 2013
Washington & Lee University Topinka Scholarship Committee. 2013
Michigan State University AIS Doctoral Program Committee. 2009-2010

Industry Experience

Musashi North America, Inc., Southfield, Michigan. Business Process Reengineering Supervisor.
2006-2007

Lingua Science Corporation, Ann Arbor, Michigan. Accountant. 2005-2006

Yincheng Import and Export Corporation, China. Export Sales Manager. 2002-2003

Liaoning Light Industrial Products Import & Export Corporation, China. Export Account Manager.
2001-2002

Advisory

Fund The Patient. 2025-Present.

National Alliance of Healthcare Purchaser Coalitions Board of Governors. 2025-Present

Paragon Health Institute. 2022-Present

America First Policy Institute. 2021-Present

